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1908/09

DETROIT COLLEGE

Catalogue
1908-1909

Detroit,
Michigan

DETROIT COLLEGE, JEFFERSON AVENUE

A. M. D. G.

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

CATALOGUE

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

OF

DETROIT COLLEGE

DETROIT, MICHIGAN

1908 - 1909

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A. M. D. G.

DETROIT COLLEGE

This institution, under the care of the Fathers of the Society of Jesus, was founded in 1877 and incorporated April 27, 1881, according to the general law of the State of Michigan under the corporate title of

"DETROIT COLLEGE,"

with power to grant such literary honors and confer such degrees as are usually conferred by similar colleges and institutions of learning in the United States.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

REV. RICHARD D. SLEVIN, S. J.,
President.

REV. WILLIAM F. ROBISON, S. J.,
Secretary.

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REV. THOMAS J. LIVINGSTONE, S. J.

GENERAL STATEMENT

Organization.—Detroit College comprises at present the following departments: The College, the Classical High School, the English High School.

Aim.—It is the aim of Detroit College to impart a Christian and liberal education. It does not intend to give professional or university instruction; but it aims at a sound and broad preparation for later specialized effort. It labors to send forth its students so harmoniously developed mentally and morally, that they will be prepared to take up and prosecute any career, whether business or professional, and to do it better than those who have missed the advantage of such a preparation.

Location and Equipment.—The College, situated on Jefferson Avenue, between St. Antoine and Hastings Streets, is easily accessible from all parts of the city. The old building, which for many years served for both Academic and College students, has been reserved for the classes of the High School.

A large new addition was completed in January of the current year. On the ground floor is the gymnasium, one of the finest in the city, 100 feet long, 56 feet wide, and 22 feet high. It is equipped with the apparatus usually found in modern gymnasiums. Off the gymnasium are the locker and shower rooms. The gymnasium, well lighted, large and airy, makes a very attractive auditorium, and is used for the ordinary public College exercises. The second and third floors contain the class rooms for the College classes. The chemistry lecture-room and laboratory on the third floor,

and the physics lecture-room and laboratory on the second floor, afford excellent opportunity for scientific work.

System of Education.—The educational system, substantially the same as that of the 32 universities and 195 colleges conducted by the Society of Jesus throughout the world, is based upon the principles of the famous Ratio Studiorum, modified in details to meet the varying exigencies of time and place. It is not an experiment, but an organized system, definite in its principles and in its purpose, resting upon a long and wide experience. It advocates a wise, deliberate and prudent election by men whose profession is education, not a sudden, reckless, labor-shirking choice by inexperienced youths just entering upon the process of education.

Curriculum of Studies.—In accordance with this system the studies in the various departments are, for the most part, prescribed. Some latitude of choice is left to the students in the College Department; but here, too, all those studies, which are deemed essential for a liberal education, are prescribed. The Curriculum embraces the doctrines and evidences of the Christian Religion; Philosophy, including Logic, Ontology, Cosmology, Psychology, Natural Theology and Ethics; Latin and Greek; French and German; English with all its cognate branches, as Rhetoric, Composition, Literature; History; Science and Mathematics; Elocution and Oratory.

Home Study.—The efforts of the Faculty will be rendered vain without close and constant application on the part of students themselves. Accordingly, parents, who desire their sons to meet with success, will insist upon careful study and preparation at home. Students in the College are expected to spend in home preparation of class-work not less than three hours daily; those in the High School, not less than two hours daily.

Attendance.—Regular attendance and punctuality are prime factors in the attainment of success. When a student has been absent or tardy, a note of excuse from parents or guardians, explaining the cause of absence or tardiness, must be presented by the student to the Prefect of Studies. Frequent absence, except in case of sickness or for other weighty reasons, is sufficient cause for requesting the student's withdrawal.

Discipline.—In the system employed by the College one of the most important features is the formation of character. With this end in view, the discipline, while mild and considerate, is unflinchingly firm, especially when there is a question of the good of the student body or of the reputation of the College. Disobedience, insubordination, or violations of gentlemanly conduct cannot be tolerated.

As the greatest help in maintaining good discipline is found in the appeal to conscience and religion, special attention is paid to moral instruction. The Catholic students are expected to comply regularly with their religious obligations, and to make annually a spiritual retreat for three days. Sodalities and other associations are also provided for the fostering of a manly piety.

Admission.—Applicants not personally known to some member of the Faculty must present satisfactory evidence of good moral character. For information as to entrance requirements for the different departments, consult the outline of courses.

No boarders are received at the College. Students from outside the city may secure board and lodging for $3.50 and upward per week. Since the College cannot be held responsible for students thus situated, parents should provide suitable guardians for them.

Sessions and Holidays.—The scholastic year consists of one session, divided into two terms: the first from September

to January, the second from January to the latter part of June. Recesses are granted at Christmas and Easter. The ordinary holidays are: Feasts of obligation, State and National holidays, Pentecost Monday, the patronal feast of the Rev. President. Thursday is the regular weekly holiday.

Examinations and Competitions.—There are two examinations during the year: the Mid-year, at the end of the first term, and the Final, immediately before the close of the scholastic year in June. Besides these examinations there are three competitions, at the end of October, February and April. The averages obtained in these examinations and competitions are noted in the bi-monthly reports.

Promotions.—In the case of unusually successful students promotion may occur in the course of the year; and such promotion is equivalent to the honors of the lower class. Ordinarily, however, promotions are made only at the end of the year as the result of a successful examination. Neither promotion nor a re-examination will be granted to students who fail to attain a general average of 67 per cent. Those who get a general average of 67 per cent, but who fail in three of the branches, styled "principal," viz., Latin, Greek, English and Mathematics (or their equivalents in the English course) will neither be promoted nor allowed a re-examination. In other cases of failure a re-examination is allowed, and required.

Awards.—The honors and prizes awarded at the Annual Commencement in June are determined by the competitions and Mid-year examination, together with the recitations and written work of the entire year. The Gold Medal in each class is awarded to the student having the highest average in the collective branches of the class, an average of at least 90 per cent. being required. For First Honors a general average of 90, and for Second Honors a general average of 85 is required. At the end of every two months the stand-

ing of the students in their respecitve classes is announced in presence of the Faculty and students, and testimonials of excellence are awarded.

Degrees.—The successful completion of the College course entitles the student to the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

The degree of Master of Arts can be obtained by devoting a further year to the study of Philosophy in the College, or two years to professional studies.

Honorary degrees may be conferred at the discretion of the Board of Trustees upon those who have deserved well of the community in Literature, Science, or the Professions.

No degrees will be given to those who have not satisfied their obligations to the institution.

Recitation Hours.—The College is opened at 7:30 A. M. Those who come before the time of class, devote the interval to private study. All students are required to be present at 8:30 A. M., unless they are excused by the Prefect of Studies. Regular class recitations begin at 9:00 A. M. The noon recess lasts from 11:45 A. M. until 1:00 P. M. The classes are dismissed at 3:00 P. M.

Societies.—Besides the various religious organizations, namely, the League of the Sacred Heart, the Sodality of the Blessed Virgin, the Acolythical Society, there are many flourishing societies among the students of both Collegiate and High School departments. Among these may be mentioned the two debating societies, the Philomathic and the Philalethic, the Students' Library, and the Athletic Association. The Alumni Association keeps strong the bond of union between the College and old students.

Foundation and Scholarships.—When the present college building was erected, generous donations were made to the building fund. The title of "Founder" was conferred upon persons who gave the sum of $5,000. Their names are in-

scribed upon a marble tablet erected in the vestibule of the College. It is hoped that the friends of higher Catholic education will be inspired to imitate their generosity. A gift of $5,000 entitles the donor to the honor of being numbered among the "Founders" of the College. Up to the present time the Founders are:

Francis F. Palms, Charles F. Hammond,
Thomas F. Griffin, William J. Hammond,
Fred T. Moran, Catherine E. Barnard,
Jeremiah Dwyer, M. J. and J. P. Dinan,
Helen M. Pernin.

A number of friends and promoters of higher education, realizing the importance, especially in our time, of a thorough liberal and Christian training, such as is imparted by Detroit College, have generously shown their active interest and given substantial encouragement by establishing scholarships.

There are perpetual and course scholarships. A perpetual scholarship is founded when the endowment is sufficiently large to yield an annual interest that will cover the yearly tuition fees. A course scholarship represents an amount necessary for a full course, entitling the holder, upon successful examination at the end of the course, to the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

The scholarship bears the name selected by the founder.

Perpetual Scholarships.—The John P. Fleitz Scholarship, founded by Mrs. J. P. Fleitz; the James Flattery Scholarship, founded by Mrs. James Flattery; the Neil Flattery Scholarship, founded by Mr. Neil Flattery; the Jeremiah Dwyer Scholarship, founded by Mr. Jeremiah Dwyer; the Francis F. Palms Scholarship, founded by Mr. Francis F. Palms; the Alexander Chapoton, Sr., Scholarship, founded by Mrs. Alexander Chapoton, Sr.; the James L. Edson

Scholarship, founded by his daughters, Mrs. Frank W. Smith and Mrs. Frank C. Baldwin; the St. Joseph Scholarship, founded by Mr. Louis Frumveller; the Stapleton Scholarship, founded by Misses Josephine and Ella Stapleton.

Course Scholarships.—The E. H. Doyle Scholarships; the Henry Blackwell Scholarship; the Detroit Council, Knights of Columbus Scholarship; the Frederick E. Flattery Scholarship; the Hugo A. Gilmartin Scholarship; the M. L. S. Scholarship; the Rosary Society (Jesuit Church) Scholarship; the Alumni Association Scholarship.

Expenses.—As the institution is not endowed, it is entirely dependent for its support on the fees paid for tuition.

Tuition for all classes, ten months.....$60.00
Physics and Chemistry, lecture-room and laboratory fee $15.00
Diplomas for degrees.....$10.00
Gymnasium fee $2.00
Conditioned examinations $1.00
Conditioned examinations, on days other than those assigned by the Faculty..... $2.00

Payments must be made quarterly in advance. No deduction is allowed for absence, except in case of dismissal or protracted illness. The session is divided into quarters, beginning respectively on the opening day of the scholastic year, the 15th of November, the 1st of February, and the 15th of April.

Needs of the College.—The Faculty feel that the patrons of higher Catholic education will be interested in a statement of the needs of the College. Begun without any endowment apart from some aid given by generous friends toward the erection of buildings, the College has borne and decreased a large debt because of the hard and self-sacrificing labors of the Jesuit Fathers and Professors in charge. During the

thirty-two years of its existence it has done a work of which its friends are justly proud.

Still no college that is hampered by lack of means can produce the good that would result if more ample resources were in its hands. And so the College would outdo its past efforts if its needs were met.

More scholarships endowed would furnish the College with funds and help to realize its dream of furnishing free an education as good as the best. Meanwhile such endowments would open the way to an excellent college training for many worthy young men who are shut out from the accomplishment of their ambition by lack of means.

Owing to the limitation of the recreation grounds as to size and availability, considerable expense must be met each year to secure suitable grounds for athletic purposes. The friends of the College could give great assistance by securing a suitably located athletic field as the permanent property of the institution.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The College expresses grateful acknowledgment for donations from the following:

To the Library:

Michigan State Agricultural College: Semi-Centennial Celebration of M. S. A. C.

Columbia University: Columbia University Quarterly.

Michigan State Bar Association: Proceedings of Thirteenth Annual Meeting.

Mrs. Julia Gregory: History of the Church, 4 vols.—Darras; History of the Bible—Darras; Life of Blessed Virgin Mary—Ossini.

Mr. George Lansing Raymond: Psychology of Inspiration.

United States Government: Documents pertaining to various departments.

To the Gymnasium:

Mrs. Frank C. McLaughlin: Gymnasium Apparatus.

Mr. Hilary D. Rodman: Gymnasium Apparatus.

To the Museum:

Harvey B. Wilds: Specimens of ore and stones, sea-shells, sea fan.

Mr. Patrick H. Hagarty, S. J.: Sea shells from British Honduras.

To the College:

Mr. Ernest A. O'Brien: Legal services rendered during the year.

Rev. J. R. Command: Rotary Neostyle.

Mrs. John H. Barlow: One-year scholarship.

Donors of the prize medals.

The following is a list of those who have sent in their contributions to help meet the expense incurred in erecting the New Building:

R. L. Aylward, B. J. Bolger, J. Belanger, C. Belanger, Mrs. C. E. Buysse, W. P. Breen, G. T. Breen, J. R. Bodde, H. F. Belanger, F. Brabant, F. D. Balicki, Mrs. A. F. Barlage, Mrs. H. Blackwell, Mrs. M. Brennan, J. W. Bolger, Rev. J. Connolly, Rev. M. Chawke, T. F. Chawke, Mrs. E. Collins, Rev. J. Cook, J. J. Crowley, T. F. Cowhey, T. Cashin, D. Crowley, P. Clifford, E. Collins, C. Collins, J. T. Collins, L. Colombo, P. Cummings, J. P. Cumminskey, Mrs. Cowhey, D. Chenay, Jeremiah Dwyer, M. W. Dillon, F. Devine, E. Donnelly, L. DesHayes, H. D'Haene, J. A. Dwyer, Duross & Weber, John M. Dwyer, Jas. M. Dwyer, James Dwyer, W. A. Dwyer, F. Doetsch, M. L. Doyle, B. Deveraux, G. Dwyer, C. V. Doran, J. C. Dilworth, J. S. Doyle, Mrs. P. A. Ducey, E. Dwyer, A. J. Ducharme, Mrs. S.

Dwyer, Mrs. Jeremiah Dwyer, L. H. Echlin, C. N. Flattery, F. E. Flattery, Rev. E. Fisher, P. Forsythe, Mrs. J. Flattery, John Finn, F. R. Farrell, Mrs. M. Fitzsimons, Hugo Gilmartin, Rev. J. Gabriels, M. E. Galvin, Mrs. M. E. Galvin, J. B. Gravier, M. Glanc, D. Grobbel, A. Grosfield, Rev. F. Gzella, Mrs. G. Gorman, W. A. Higgins, L. Hennes, J. Hurley, T. Hurley, J. Hoste, J. P. Huckestein, F. Huetteman, R. Hanley, C. J. Higgins, E. J. Hickey, E. M. Harrigan, Arthur Holmes, Edward Hammond, W. G. Hogan, Mrs. E. E. Humphrey, F. J. Higgins, Hensien Mfg. Co., M. Kunert, Dr. W. Keane, E. Krapp, J. J. Kennary, C. W. Kotcher, Dr. G. B. Kummer, Mrs. Keane, Rev. H. Kaufman, L. Langlois, D. Lawless, G. Lane, J. Lane, Dr. P. J. Loranger, J. E. Lacroix, F. X. Lingeman, Mrs. C. Langlois, F. C. McLaughlin, Louis McLaughlin, W. A. Moore, George F. Monaghan, Dr. W. G. Merdian, James McNally, Patrick McNally, A. G. Murphy, Fred T. Moran, H. McNamara, J. W. McNamara, Edward McCarron, Gerald McCoy, Francis McGann, A. McWilliams, Mrs. A. McLogan, Mrs. McWilliams, J. F. McLaughlin, Michael McNamara, C. McLaughlin, Dr. F. J. W. Maguire, Rev. J. W. Malaney, F. J. Miner, T. J. Mahon, M. Moynihan, M. W. Marshall, J. Madden, M. J. Murphy, R. Maher, Mrs. Manchester, Mrs. M. Murphy, B. A. Nolan, J. Havelock Northmore, W. J. Nagle, P. A. Neaton, A. O'Connor, Ernest O'Brien, P. B. O'Brien, M. W. O'Brien, J. D. O'Brien, S. O'Brien, Louis Olfs, Richard O'Donnell, Mrs. Ottis, Mrs. E. O'Flynn, Mrs. Helen Pernin, the Palms Estate, J. Henry Porter, A. Posselius, B. Pipp, Mrs. Paxton, Mrs. Paige, Henry C. Ryan, T. B. Rayl Co., Dr. E. Robb, R. Rahaley, C. H. Ritter, W. Ryan, Louis Rabaut, Mrs. D. G. Ryan, E. Savage, John Scallen, J. Slater, Mrs. St. Auburn, B. A. Seymour, H. A. Schulte, Rev. E. Stanton, David Stott, Dr. W. J. Seymour, J. Sullivan, Schroeder Paint & Glass Co., H. B. Seymour, W. G. Schecter, C. Shea, S. S. Swandeck, Thomas Sheahan, J. A. Schrage, Hugo Stratman, A. Stemmelin, Edward Skae, J. Schiappacasse, Mrs. T. Sheahan,

Mrs. E. Stomm, L. R. Slevin, Charles E. Troester, William B. Thompson, Mrs. W. B. Thompson, W. E. Thompson, C. J. Trombley, Tuomey Bros., A. Voss, Rev. F. J. Van Antwerp, Francis J. Van Antwerp, Mrs. F. Vernier, John Wynne, J. H. Walsh, H. A. Walsh, Mrs. W. Wallace, Dr. L. L. Zimmer, Young Ladies' Sodality (Jesuit Church).

THE COLLEGE

OFFICERS AND FACULTY

Rev. RICHARD D. SLEVIN, S. J.,
PRESIDENT.

Rev. WILLIAM F. ROBISON, S. J.,
VICE-PRESIDENT AND PREFECT OF STUDIES.

Rev. LAWRENCE A. LEAHY, S. J.,
TREASURER.

Rev. ALOYSIUS PARODI, S. J.,
CHAPLAIN.

Rev. LOUIS A. FALLEY, S. J.,
LIBRARIAN.

Rev. JOHN S. RAGOR, S. J.,
ASSISTANT PREFECT OF STUDIES.

Rev. HENRY W. OTTING, S. J.,
MENTAL AND MORAL PHILOSOPHY, LITERATURE.

Rev. MICHAEL I. STRITCH, S. J.,
LATIN, GREEK AND ENGLISH; EVIDENCES OF RELIGION.

Rev. JOSEPH H. DICKHAUS, S. J.,
LATIN, GREEK AND ENGLISH; EVIDENCES OF RELIGION.

Rev. WILLIAM P. QUINLAN, S. J.,
MATHEMATICS AND CHEMISTRY.

EDWARD A. JONES, S. J.,
MATHEMATICS AND PHYSICS.

Rev. HENRY A. SCHAAPMAN, S. J.,
INSTRUCTOR IN FRENCH.

DANIEL M. COADY, S. J.,
CHARLES ROEMER, S. J.,
INSTRUCTORS IN GERMAN.

Rev. WILLIAM P. QUINLAN, S. J.,
Rev. JOSEPH H. DICKHAUS, S. J.,
INSTRUCTORS IN ELOCUTION.

THE COLLEGE

The College course is classical, and is designed to impart a thorough liberal education. Experience has shown that this course, in which the ancient classics hold a prominent place as the most efficient instrument of mental discipline, is of the highest excellence. It develops all the faculties, forms a correct taste, teaches the student how to use all his powers to the greatest advantage, and prepares him for any pursuit in after life.

This course, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, embraces four years, which by earnest work may be shortened to three years. For the degree of A. B. there are required eighteen credits; a credit being obtained by the successful completion of one year's work in a study with at least four periods a week. Of these credits the following are obligatory: Latin, two; Greek, two; Mathematics, one and one-half; English, two; History, two; Philosophy, two and one-half. The remaining credits are to be made up from the work outlined for the College classes.

Entrance Requirements.—The High School Course is presupposed as an essential condition for entrance into the College Course. From classical preparatory schools of established reputation, students are admitted to the Freshman class without examination, on the Principal's certificate, showing that they are prepared to enter college. The courses prescribed in our High School may be taken as an indication of our standard.

In all other cases a successful examination in High School subjects is required for admission to Freshman class.

Course I.—Dialectics or Formal Logic. (Sophomore Year.)

Four periods a week, one-half term.

The province of logic, formal and material. The foundations of logic. The principle of contradiction. Identity. Causation.

Simple apprehension; modern errors. Universal ideas. Propositions; their nature and divisions; opposition and conversion. Reasoning. The syllogism and its laws. Formal and material induction. Fallacies.

Course II.—First Principles of Knowledge. Applied Logic. (Sophomore Year). Four periods a week, one-half term.

The nature of certitude; kinds and degrees. Truth. Universal scepticism. Cartesian doubt. Criterion of certitude; objective evidence. Trustworthiness of the senses and intellectual powers. Objectivity of ideas. Belief on human and Divine testimony.

Course III.—General Metaphysics. (Junior Year.) Five periods a week, one-half term.

The concept of being. Essence and existence. Possible being. The Positivist school. Transcendentalism. Attributes of being; unity, truth, goodness. Substance and accident. Personality. Quantity. Quality. Relation. Principle and cause. The principle of causality. Perfections of being. Infinity. Necessity. Order and beauty.

Course IV.—Cosmology. (Junior Year.) Five periods a week, one-half term.

Creation. Pantheism. General principles. Ancient and modern pantheists. Purpose and perfections of the universe. Laws of nature. Miracles. Occult powers. Spiritism. Hypnotism. Constitution of bodies. Atomism. Dynamism. Properties of matter. Time and space.

Course V.—Psychology. (Junior Year.) Five periods a week, one term.

Life, vegetative, animal, intellectual. Organic bodies essentially different from inorganic. Protoplasm. Vital principle distinct from physical and chemical forces. Animals sentient, not rational. Instinct. Natural selection. Lapsed intelligence. Rational life. Essential difference between sense and reason.

The Soul a simple, spiritual substance. False theories of the Ego. Monistic theories. Individuality. Unity. Identity of the principle of the vegetative, sentient, and rational life in man. Union of the soul and body. Occasionalism. Scholastic doctrine. Locus of the soul. Localization of cerebral functions. Time of origin. Origin of the soul. Creationist doctrine. False theories. Neo-Scholastic doctrine. Theory of evolution.

Origin of Ideas.—Intellect and brain. Universal and abstract concepts. Innate ideas. Ontologism. Empiricism. The Schoolmen. Doctrine of St. Thomas. Origin of necessary truths.

Rational Appetency.—Nature of the will. Desire and volition. Spontaneous action and deliberation. Free will and Determination. Fatalism. The emotions. Habits. Character.

Course VI.—Natural Theology. (Senior Year.) Five periods a week, one-half term.

The existence of God. Method of proof. Ontologism. Traditionalism. The "ontological proof" of St. Anselm. Metaphysical, cosmological, moral arguments. Atheism. Agnosticism; its religious and moral consequences. The physical and metaphysical essence of God. Infinite perfection. Unity of God. Pantheism. Anthropomorphism. Immortality, Eternity, and Immensity of God. The Divine intellect and knowledge. The free will and omnipotence of God. God creating, preserving, concurring with creatures. Divine providence.

Course VII.—Ethics. (Senior Year.) Five periods a week, one and one-half terms.

General Ethics.—Nature, object, necessity of ethics. Fundamental principles. False theories. The ultimate end of man. Use of the present life. Human acts. Merit and accountability. Virtue and vice. Nature of morality. Standards of morality. Hedonism and Utilitarianism. The moral sense. Determinants of morality. Law. The eternal law. The natural law; its properties and sanction. Origin of moral obligation. False theories. Conscience.

Special Ethics.—Rights and duties. Worship of God. Obligation of accepting Divine revelation. Rationalism. Indifferentism. Suicide. Homicide. Lying and mental reservation.

Right of ownership. Communism. Socialism. Single tax. Modes of acquiring property. Contracts. Relations of capital and labor. Unions. Strikes.

Society in general. The family. Divine institution, unity, and indissolubility of marriage. Parental authority. Education. Civil society; its nature, end, and origin. False theories. Forms of civil government. Citizenship. Universal suffrage. Functions of civil government; legislative, judiciary, executive. Taxation. Death penalty. Freedom of worship. Freedom of the press.

International law. Foundations of international law. Mutual relations of nations. Right of commerce. Intervention. Rights of neutrals. War and arbitration.

Text books and References.—Russo, S. J.; Jouin, S. J., Hill, S. J.; Maher and Rickaby, S. J. (Stonyhurst Series); Boedder, S. J.; Coppens, S. J.; Poland, S. J.; Liberatore, S. J.; Harper, S. J.; Cathrein, S. J.; Frick, S. J.; Thein's Christian Anthropology.

POLITICAL ECONOMY AND CIVICS.

Course I.—(Junior Year.) Two periods a week, one term.

Nature of economic science. Schools. Notions of wealth, value, and price. Production. Exchange. Consumption. The problem of distribution. The labor problem. Socialist solution. Rights of property. Theories and methods of taxation.

Devas', Laghlin's and Andrew's Institutes of Economics. Forman's Advanced Civics.

LATIN.

Course I.—(Freshman Year.) Five periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—Thorough review of Latin prosody and versification.

Authors.—First Term: Cicero, Pro Archia. Virgil, Æneid, selections from Books II, III, V, VI, VII, IX. Horace, Ars Poetica. Livy, Book XXI, Selections from Christian Poets.

Second Term: Cicero, Scipio's Dream. Horace, Odes. Livy, Book XXI, continued. Selections from Christian writers.

Composition.—Two compositions each week, based on the authors studied. Two exercises each month in Latin verse-writing. Latin conversation.

Course II.—(Sophomore Year.) Five periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—Characteristics of Latin speech construction. Style of different orators. The Latin drama.

Authors.—First Term: Cicero, pro Lege Manilia and pro Marcello. Horace, Epodes, 1, 2, 7, 9; Satires, I. 1, 3, 5, 9; II. 2, 6; Epistles I. 2, 6, 9; Carmen Sæculare. Tacitus, Agricola.

Second Term: Cicero, pro Milone and pro Ligario. Juvenal, Satires, 1, 3, 10. Tacitus, Annals I.

Composition.—Two written compositions in prose required each week, and one in verse each month. Oratorical analysis of authors. Latin orations.

Course III.—(Junior Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Authors.—First Term: Cicero, Quæstiones Tusculanæ, Book I. Plautus, Duo Captivi.

Second Term: Cicero, Quæstiones Tusculanæ continued. The Phormio of Terence.

Composition.—Latin dissertations on assigned subjects, oral and written. A monthly essay on a philosophical or literary subject.

Course IV.—(Senior Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Authors.—First Term: Cicero, De Officiis. A play of Seneca.

Second Term: Selections from the Fathers of the Church. Comparison of the Greek and Latin Scripture text.

GREEK.

Course I.—(Freshman Year.) Four periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—Thorough review of Greek prosody and versification.

Authors.—First Term: St. Basil on Greek Literature. Homer, Iliad, two books.

Second Term: Homer, Iliad, two books. Selections from Lyric Poets (Tyler.)

Composition based on Allinson's' Greek Prose Composition, Exercises 45-70.

Course II.—(Sophomore Year.) Four periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—Characteristics of Greek speech construction. Style of different Greek orators. The Greek drama.

Authors.—First Term: Demosthenes, Philippics I., III. St. Chrysostom, Eutropius.

Second Term: Demosthenes, Olynthiacs I., II. Sophocles, Antigone or Œdipus Tyrannus.

Composition based on Allinson's' Greek Prose Composition, Exercises 71 to end.

Course III.—(Junior Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Authors.—First Term: Euripides, Hecuba or Medea.

Second Term: Herodotus and Thucydides.

Course IV.—(Senior Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Authors.—First Term: Aristophanes, Birds.

Second Term: Plato, Crito, Phædo, Apology, or some philosophical treatise.

ENGLISH.

Course I.—(Freshman Year.) Four periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—Theory of Literature. Literary æsthetics. The Beautiful. The Sublime. Laws of Criticism. Taste. Imagination. Sentiment. Poetry; nature and divisions. Study of the various species; pastoral, lyric, epic. Text Book, Coppens' Introduction to Rhetoric. Reference, Sheran's Manual of Criticism, Butcher, Stedman, Ward, Watts, Shairp, Jebb, Newman, Pater.

Authors.—A. Reading, Literary Analysis and Discussion. First Term: Pastoral and Lyric Poets, Spenser's Astrophel, Milton's Lycidas, Shelley's Adonais, and Arnold's Thyrsis. Masters of English Prose,—DeQuincey, Newman, Ruskin, Hawthorne.

Second Term: Lyric and Epic Poets,—Milton's Paradise Lost, and Selections from Palgrave, Book III. The prose style of Dryden, Addison, Swift, and Johnson.

Text Books—Palgrave, Golden Treasury (first series), Books 3, 4, Golden Treasury (second series).

B. History and Criticism. First Term: Lake School to Victorian Age, inclusive (1745-1900).

Second Term: From Elizabeth to Pope (1603-1730)—Brooke's Outlines (first term) cc. 7, 8, 9, 10; (second term) cc. 5 and 6.

For Reference: Ward, Saintsbury, Stedman, Thomas Arnold, Sutton, Jenkins, Minto, Gosse.

Composition.—One paper each week is exacted on subjects chiefly literary.

Course II.—(Sophomore Year.) Four periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—A. Theory of Rhetoric. Nature and theory of oratory; divisions. Sources of success. Invention. Arrange-

ment and development of thought. Coppens, S. J., Oratorical Composition pp. 1-194.

Second Term: Style, Memory, Elocution. Different species of oratory, deliberative, forensic, demonstrative and sacred. Coppens, pp. 194 to end.

For Reference: Cope and Sandis, Whately, Genung, Du Cygne, Blair, Baker, Baldwin.

B. Rhetorical Analysis: Analysis of three speeches each term. First Term: Demosthenes, first Philippic; Cicero, pro Lege Manilia; Burke, American Taxation.

Second Term: Demosthenes, de Corona; Cicero, pro Milone; Webster, Knapp Trial. Selections from Bradley's Orations and Arguments.

Authors.—A. Reading and Discussion. Shakespeare, Hamlet, King Lear. Palgrave, Golden Treasury, Book I. Two speeches each term; Burke, Webster, Chatham, Erskine, Macaulay, Calhoun, Seward, Brownson, Roosevelt, Bryan, Spalding, etc.

B. History and Criticism. First Term: The Elizabethan Age. Brooke, pp. 71-108.

Second Term: American Literature.

For Reference: Saintsbury, Ward, Jebb, Campbell.

Composition.—One paper, chiefly oratorical, is exacted each week.

Course III.—(Junior Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

First Term: A. Age of Dante and Italian Influence on English Literature—Comparative study of Dante's Divinia Commedia and the Canterbury Tales of Chaucer; or B. Pre-Elizabethan Literature; or C. The Drama of Shakespeare.

For Reference: A. Ozanam, Church, Hettinger, Liddon, J. A. Symonds, Witte, F. X. Kraus, Snell, Moore, Ruskin, G. P. Huntington; B. Lounsbury, Corson, Lowell, Sydney Lanier; C. Moulton, Dowden, Mabie.

Second Term: The Age of Queen Anne and of Louis XIV. French Influence on English Literature.

For Reference: Gosse, Saintsbury, J. J. Jusserand, Longhaye, S. J., Elton, Taine, Johnson, Moulton, Morley, Macaulay, Brunetiere, etc.

Course IV.—(Senior Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Comparative Study of Dramatic Composition.

First Term: 1. Origin of Greek Tragedy, development, great tragic authors.

References: Jevons, Moulton, Campbell, Donaldson, etc.

2. Origin of Roman Tragedy, development, great tragic authors. Analysis of Seneca's Thyestes.

3. Origin of Greek Comedy, the old, the middle, and the new comedy. Analysis of the Acharnians of Aristophanes.

4. Origin of Roman Comedy, development, famous authors. Analysis of the Adelphi of Terence.

5. Origin and development of French Comedy; Moliere and his influence. Analysis of Moliere's Tartuffe.

6. The Interlude. Miracle and Mystery Plays. Analysis of "Mysterium Resurrectionis D. N. J. C."

Second Term: 1. Modern Drama. The Italian Renaissance and its work.

2. The French Tragic Drama, origin, development and great authors. Analysis of The Cid of Corneille, and of Racine's Athalie.

3. The Spanish Drama, origin, development, famous authors. Analysis of Lope de Vega's Star of Seville and Calderon's Devotion of the Cross.

4. The English Drama, origin, development. Shakespeare, his predecessors and contemporaries.

5. The German Drama, origin, development, famous authors.

6. The Modern Romantic School. Rostand, Stephen Phillips. The "Tendenz" Drama—Ibsen and Sudermann.

PRACTICAL ORATORY AND DEBATING.

Course I.—Two hours a week, two terms.

The object of this course is to train students to readiness and fluency in public speaking. To this end it is conducted according to strict parliamentary practice. The literary and oratorical exercises are under the direct supervision of a member of the Faculty. These exercises are as follows: Declamation and elocutionary reading. Criticism and discussion of interpretation and delivery. Composition and reading of stories, poems and essays. Set orations illustrative of the precepts of oratorical composition. Ex-tempore speaking. The theory and practice of parliamentary law. Debates.

HISTORY.

Course I.—(Freshman Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

History of the Papacy and the Empire. The Migration of Nations. The Rise of the Empire. The Crusades. The Rise of the Papacy.—Guggenberger, General History of the Christian Era, Vol. I.

Course II.—(Sophomore Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

History of Religious Revolution. The Renaissance—Guggenberger, General History of the Christian Era, Vol. II.

Course III.—(Junior Year.) Two periods a week, one term.

Philosophy of History.

The beginnings of history; its sources and development. Primitive nations. Points of similarity and difference. Forces of natural life. Religion, literature, location. Common aids. Modern nations.

Nature and general laws of history. Sources of historical development. Requisites of the historian. General reliability of

history. Special sources of error. False statements. Suppression of facts. Partiality. Prejudice. False theories.

Course IV.—(Senior Year.) Two periods a week, two terms. History of Philosophy.

Ancient Philosophy.—The Vedas. Theories of Egypt and Asia. The Ionic School. The Pythagoreans. The Sophists. The Socratic School. The Epicureans. The Stoics. The Sceptics. The Syncretists and Roman philosophy. Jewish-Alexandrian philosophy. Neo-Pythagoreanism. The Fathers of the Church. The Gnostics. The Schoolmen. The Mystics. The Revival of Platonism, of Aristotelianism. Arabian and Jewish philosophy.

Modern Philosophy.—Descartes and his followers; Malebranche, Spinoza, Locke, Hume, the Encyclopedists, Leibnitz, Berkley, Rousseau, the Scottish school, the Transcendentalists; Kant, Fichte, Hegel, Schelling, and their schools of thought. Positivism. Modern evolution theories. The Neo-Scholastics. Thomistic philosophy.

MATHEMATICS.

Course I.—(Freshman Year.) Four periods a week, two terms.

First Term: Plane Trigonometry.

Second Term: Spherical Trigonometry. Surveying.—Text Book: Wentworth.

Course II.—(Sophomore Year.) Four periods a week, one term.

Higher Algebra.—Text Book: Wentworth's Complete Algebra.

Course III.—(Junior Year.) Optional. Four periods a week, two terms.

First Term: Astronomy.—Text Book: Young's Manual of Astronomy.

Second Term: Analytical Geometry.—Text Book: Smith and Gale's Elements of Analytic Geometry.

Course IV.—(Senior Year.) Optional. Four periods a week, two terms.

Differential and Integral Calculus.—Text Book: Murray's Infinitesimal Calculus.

SCIENCE.

Course I.—(Freshman Year.) Five periods a week, two terms.

Chemistry, General Inorganic and Organic.—Text Book: Storer and Lindsay. Laboratory Practice.

Course II.—(Sophomore Year.) Five periods a week, two terms.

Physics, General.—Text Book: Gage's Principles of Physics. Laboratory Practice.

Course III.—(Junior and Senior Years.) Optional: given when a sufficient number of students present themselves.

(a) Chemistry. Qualitative Analysis.—Text Book: Allach's Manual.

(b) Physics. Advanced Laboratory work.

(c) Biology.

(d) Geology.—Text Book: Norton's Elements of Geology.

EVIDENCES OF RELIGION.

Course I.—(Freshman Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

First Term: The Church as a means of salvation. The last things. Christian morals. Basis of morality. Law. Conscience. Free will. Moral good and moral evil. The Christian's duty toward God. Faith, Hope, Charity.

Second Term: The virtue of religion. The Christian's duty toward himself and his neighbors. Christian perfection.—Wilmers, S. J., Handbook of the Christian Religion.

Course II.—(Sophomore Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

First Term: Creation. The spiritual and material world. Man and his fall. The Redeemer; His Person and Nature; the work of the redemption. Grace; actual, sanctifying.

Second Term: The Sacraments. Baptism. Confirmation. The Holy Eucharist as a sacrament and a sacrifice. Penance. Extreme Unction. Holy Orders. Matrimony. The theological virtues. The four last things.—Wilmers, S. J.

Course III.—(Junior Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

First Term: Christianity, a revealed religion. Revelation in general. Pre-Christian revelation. The Christian revelation. The Church,—its institution, end, constitution.

Second Term: Marks of the Church. Teaching office of the Church. Holy Scripture. Tradition. Rule of Faith. The existence of God. Nature and attributes of God. Unity of God. The Most Holy Trinity.—Wilmers, S. J.

Course IV.—(Senior Year.) Two periods a week, two terms. Lectures on Holy Scripture.

ELOCUTION.

Optional in Senior; in other years, one period a week, two terms.

The work in this department is so arranged that each student may have the maximum of attention from the professor. There is a class once a week for vocal drill and expression, with exercises in gesture, interpretation and delivery. Students are required to speak before the class, and each year there is a public contest for special prizes.

MODERN LANGUAGES.

GERMAN.

Course I.—Optional. Three periods a week.

First Term: Literary criticism of Schiller's William Tell.

Second Term: Literary criticism of Goethe's Faust.

Course II.—Optional. Three periods a week.

Study of the German drama and of Epic poetry. Lessing, Schiller, Goethe, etc.

Private reading, directed by Professor. Conference.

FRENCH.

Course I.—Optional. Three periods a week.

First Term: Literary criticism of Racine's Athalie, or de Maistre's Soirees de St. Petersbourg.

Second Term: Literary criticism of Chateaubriand's Genie du Christianisme.

Course II.—Optional. Three periods a week.

Study of the French orators: Bossuet, Bourdaloue, Massillon, etc.

Study of the French dramatists: Corneille, Racine, Moliere, De la Vigne. Bornier, La Fille de Roland. Rostand, Cyrano de Bergerac.

Private reading, directed by professor. Conference.

PEDAGOGY.

Lectures on the theory and art of teaching will be arranged, when the number and needs of students warrant it.

SCHEDULE OF STUDIES.

FRESHMAN.	Periods.	SOPHOMORE.	Periods.
Latin	5	Philosophy (2nd term)	4
Greek	4	Latin	5
English	4	Greek	4
History	2	English	4
Mathematics	4	History	2
Science	5	Mathematics (first term)	4
Christian Doctrine	2	Science	5
Elocution	1	Christian Doctrine	2
		Elocution	1

JUNIOR.

	Periods.
Philosophy	5
Political Economy (1 term)	2
Latin	2
Greek	2
English	2
History (one term)	2
Christian Doctrine	2
Elocution	1
Mathematics	elective
Science	elective

SENIOR.

	Periods.
Philosophy	5
Latin	2
Greek	2
English	2
History	2
Christian Doctrine	2
Elocution	1
Mathematics	elective
Science	elective

THE HIGH SCHOOL

OFFICERS AND FACULTY

Rev. RICHARD D. SLEVIN, S. J.,
PRESIDENT.

Rev. WILLIAM F. ROBISON, S. J.,
VICE-PRESIDENT, PREFECT OF STUDIES.

Rev. LAWRENCE A. LEAHY, S. J.,
TREASURER.

Rev. HENRY A. SCHAAPMAN, S. J.,
INSTRUCTOR IN FRENCH.

Rev. WILLIAM F. ROBISON, S. J.,
INSTRUCTOR IN GEOMETRY.

EDWARD A. JONES, S. J.,
INSTRUCTOR IN GEOMETRY AND PHYSICS.

DANIEL M. COADY, S. J.,
INSTRUCTOR IN BOOK-KEEPING AND GERMAN.

CHARLES ROEMER, S. J.,
INSTRUCTOR IN GERMAN.

Rev. LOUIS A. FALLEY, S. J.,
Rev. JOHN S. RAGOR, S. J.,
Rev. JOSEPH M. MILET, S. J.,
Rev. EDWARD P. SULLIVAN, S. J.,
IGNATIUS A. HAMILL, S. J.,
BENEDICT J. RODMAN, S. J.,
DANIEL M. COADY, S. J.,
PATRICK H. HAGARTY, S. J.,
CHARLES ROEMER, S. J.,
INSTRUCTORS IN THE REGULAR CLASSES OF THE HIGH SCHOOL.

THE HIGH SCHOOL.

There are two courses offered to students entering upon their High School studies—the Classical and the English. Students who intend to follow the College course and prepare themselves for the degree of A. B. should follow the Classical course.

Entrance Requirements.—The completion of the eighth grade of a full grammar course in a public or parochial school is required for entrance to the High School. From applicants, who have completed such a course, certificates will be accepted, signed by the Principal of the school.

All other applicants must be prepared to stand an examination in eighth grade subjects of a grammar school curriculum.

All who make application for advanced standing must give satisfactory evidence by examination or certificate, of having done the work beyond which they desire to be advanced.

The most satisfactory time for entrance is the opening of the school year in September.

OUTLINE OF COURSES

THE CLASSICAL DEPARTMENT.

LATIN.

Course I.—(First Year.) Eight periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—First Term: Etymology as far as deponent verbs.

Second Term: Brief review of etymology. Deponent and irregular verbs. Principal rules of syntax.—Text Book: Bennett's Foundations of Latin.

Authors.—First Term: Translation of exercises in text book, pp. 1-83.

Second Term: Exercises, Fables, Roman History in text book, pp. 83-168.

Composition.—Exercises in text book, and constant written and oral themes on the matter seen.

Memory (second term.)—One hundred lines.

Course II.—(Second Year.) Six periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—First Term: Thorough review of etymology with principal notes and exceptions. Syntax,—agreement, questions and answers, accusative and dative.

Second Term: The genitive, ablative; adjectives, Roman dates. Text Book: Bennett's Latin Grammar, nn. 1-241.

Authors.—First Term: Fables of Phædrus, Aulus Gellius. Viri Romæ.

Second Term: Nepos. Cæsar, de Bello Gallico.—Miller and Beeson's Second Year Latin Book. Sight reading both terms.

Composition.—Bennett's Preparatory Latin Writer, Lessons I-XXII. One composition a week in imitation of author; daily oral themes.

Memory—Two hundred lines.

Course III.—(Third Year.) Five periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—First Term: Etymology reviewed with all exceptions and irregularities. Syntax,—brief review of matter already seen. Pronouns, tenses, subjunctive, purpose clauses, causal and temporal clauses.

Second Term: Substantive clauses, conditional sentences, indirect discourse, participles, gerund and supine.—Text Book: Bennett's Grammar, nn. 242-347.

Authors.—First Term: Cæsar, de Bello Gallico.

Second Term: Ovid, Metamorphoses. Cicero, Letters. Sight reading both terms.

Composition.—Bennett's Preparatory Latin Writer, Lessons XXIII-XLIV. One composition each week in imitation of author. Daily drill in oral themes and Latin conversation.

Memory.—Two hundred lines.

Course IV.—(Fourth Year.) Five periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—First Term: Thorough review of the whole grammar, including all exceptions and irregularities. Word-order, sentence-structure, style, Julian Calendar.

Second Term: Prosody.—Text Book: Bennett's Grammar,

Authors.—First Term: Cicero, Letters, de Senectute, de Amicitia. Virgil, Eclogues and Georgics. Sallust, Catiline.

Second Term: Virgil, Æneid I. Cicero, in Catilinam I., III., IV. Quintus Curtius. Sight reading both terms.

Composition.—Bennett's Supplementary Exercises in continued discourse. Weekly compositions in imitation of author.

Second Term: Two compositions each week in imitation of author. Exercises in verse-making. Both terms, daily drill in oral themes and Latin conversation.

Memory.—Two hundred lines.

GREEK.

Course I.—(Second Year.) Four periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—First Term: White's First Greek Book as far as regular verbs inclusive.

Second Term: Repetition of regular verbs. Contract verbs.

Authors.—Reading lessons in White, taken from Lessons 1-25

Practice.—Constant drill in nouns, adjectives, verbs. Exercises on the same.

Course II.—(Third Year.) Four periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—First Term: White—matter of preceding year repeated. Deponent verbs and verbs in *Mι*. Syntax of case constructions.

Second Term: White finished. Goodwin's Greek Grammar. Syntax of the verb,—rules and principal notes.

Authors.—First Term: Reading lessons in White, taken from Lessons 25 to end.

Second Term: Xenophon, Anabasis, Book I.

Practice.—Frequent themes on syntax and author. Daily exercises in translating English and Greek sentences, based on the text.

Course III.—(Fourth Year.) Four periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—First Term: Review of etymology and syntax of case construction.

Second Term: Review of syntax of the verb. Greek versification. Text Book: Goodwin.

Authors.—First Term: Xenophon, Anabasis, Book II. Anacreontea (H. M. Tyler's Selections).

Second Term: Homer, Iliad, Book I. Sight reading both terms.

Practice.—Exercises based on Allinson's Greek Prose Composition, Exercises 1-40.

ENGLISH.

Course I.—(First Year.) Five periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—English Grammar thoroughly reviewed. Sentence analysis and construction. Words, phrases and clauses.

Composition.—Imitations, paraphrases. Simple narration and description. In addition to frequent drill in theme work during class hours, there should be one theme and one longer composition done out of class each week.

Authors.—See courses in Literature.

Memory.—Three hundred lines from the authors studied.

Course II.—(Second Year.) Five periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—Elements of composition—planning and writing. Reproductions. Special attention given to paragraph structure and analysis.

Composition.—In addition to frequent theme work in class, one theme and one longer composition must be written out of class each week.

Authors.—See courses in Literature.

Memory.—Three hundred lines from the authors studied.

Course III.—(Third Year.) Three periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—Elements of composition—kinds of writing. Letters, narration and description.

Composition.—Themes based on precepts. In addition to frequent drill in class, one theme and one longer composition must be done out of class each week.

Authors.—See courses in Literature.

Memory.—Three hundred lines from the authors studied.

Course IV.—(Fourth Year.) Five periods a week, two terms.

Precepts.—English Rhetoric: Species of prose composition. Essays, Novels. Structural elements of composition. Words. Figures of speech. Forms of prose discourse. English versification.—Coppens, Introduction to Rhetorical Composition.

Composition.—Themes based on precepts studied. In addition to frequent drill in class, one theme and one longer composition must be done out of class each week.

Authors.—See courses in Literature.

Memory.—Three hundred lines from the authors studied.

LITERATURE.

These courses are given in connection with the English courses. From the books set for each course two (one for each term) are to be chosen for careful study, two for reading. In the case of the books set for careful study, structure, style, etc., sketch of the author and of his period are required. In the case of books set for reading, a general idea of the author and of the work is exacted.

Course I.—(First Year.) Longfellow, Selections, Evangeline; Dickens, A Christmas Carol; Hawthorne, Twice-Told Tales; Cooper, Last of the Mohicans; Donnelly, Selections; Scott, Lady of the Lake, Ivanhoe.

Course. II.—(Second Year.) Goldsmith, Deserted Village; Poe, Poems and Stories; Macaulay, Lays of Ancient Rome; Irving, Sketch Book; Scott, Talisman; Alden's Studies in Bryant; Addison, Sir Roger de Coverley; Wiseman; Fabiola; Hawthorne, House of the Seven Gables; Lamb, Tales from Shakespeare; Whittier, Snow-Bound.

Course III.—(Third Year.) Tennyson, Holy Grail, Passing of Arthur, and Sir Galahad; Shakespeare, Merchant of Venice; Newman, Callista; Lamb, Essays; Bacon, Essays; Gray, Elegy; DeQuincey, Joan of Arc and English Mail Coach; Lowell, Vision of Sir Launfal; Coleridge, Ancient Mariner; Proctor, Selections.

Course IV.—(Fourth Year.) Milton, Minor Poems; Macaulay, Essays on Milton, Johnson and Addison; Shakespeare, Julius Cæsar; Ruskin, Sesame and Lilies; Tennyson, Princess; Aubrey DeVere, Selections; Thackeray, Henry Esmond; Selections from Faber, Newman, Brownson, Wordsworth.

HISTORY.

Course I.—(First Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Ancient History.—The Oriental peoples; the Greeks; the Græco-Oriental world; Rome to the First Punic War, inclusively. —Text Book: Fredet, Ancient History pp. 1-285.

Course II.—(Second Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

First Term: Ancient History. Rome, from the Second Punic War to the Empire.—Text Book: Fredet, Ancient History, pp. 285 to end.

Second Term: Modern History. The Empire to Constantine. Division of the Empire to the fall of the Western Empire. Revival.—Text Book: Fredet, Modern History, pp. 1-217.

Course III.—(Third Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Modern History: Charlemagne. The Crusades. Modern Nations.—Text Book: Fredet, Modern History pp. 218 to end.

Course IV.—(Fourth Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

American History: Study of the history and government of the United States.—Text Book: McMaster, U. S. History and Civics.

MATHEMATICS.

Course I.—(First Year.) Four periods a week, two terms.

Algebra.—First Term: To Highest Common Factor.

Second Term: Highest Common Factor to Involution. Graphs.—Text Book: Wentworth, Complete Algebra.

Course II.—(Second Year.) Four periods a week, two terms.

Algebra.—First Term: Involution and Evolution to Simple Indeterminate Equations.

Second Term: Simple Indeterminate Equations to Ratio.—Text Book: Wentworth, Complete Algebra.

Course III.—(Third Year.) Four periods a week, two terms.

Geometry, Plane.—First Term: Books I and II.

Second Term: Books III, IV, V.—Text Book: Wentworth.

Course IV.—(Fourth Year.) Four periods a week, one term.

Geometry, Solid.—Books VI, VII, VIII.—Text Book: Wentworth.

During the second term the period of Mathematics is assigned to Physics.

SCIENCE.

Course I.—(First Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Physical Geography.—Text Book: R. S. Tarr, New Physical Geography.

Course II.—(Second Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Physiology and Hygiene.—Frank Overton, M. D., Applied Physiology, Advanced.

Course III.—(Third Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Elementary Biology.—Botany.—Text Book: L. H. Bailey, Botany, an Elementary Text Book.

Course IV.—(Fourth Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Elementary Biology.—Zoology.—Text Book: Colton, Zoology.

CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE.

Course I.—(First Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Faith: Its object, necessity, qualities. The Apostles' Creed.

Practical instructions on prayer and approved private devotions; conduct in church and religious assemblies; manner of making the sign of the cross, genuflections, etc.; the Rosary, the Angelus, The Stations, etc.; act of perfect contrition; manner of receiving the Sacraments; method of serving Mass.—Text Book: Deharbe, S. J.

Course II.—(Second Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

The Commandments of God; the precepts of the Church. Sin and virtue. Practical instructions on the commandments; on authorized public devotions; the manner of assisting at Mass, ser-

mons, Benediction; the ritual and ceremonial of Divine worship. —Deharbe, S. J.

Course III.—(Third Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Grace. The Sacraments and Sacramentals.

Practical instructions on the Sacraments; the nature of devotions as practised in the Church; novenas, litanies, devotions to the saints; blessings and blessed objects; manner of administering baptism in danger of death; daily examination of conscience.—Deharbe, S. J.

Course IV.—(Fourth Year.) Two periods a week, two terms.

Review of matter treated in Courses I., II., III. Lectures and discussion, based on Deharbe's Full Catechism.

ELOCUTION.

One period a week, two terms.

All the students are drilled in gesture and expression, and are given opportunities for speaking from the platform. Special help and encouragement are given to all during the year, and prize contests are held at the end of the session.

MODERN LANGUAGES.

GERMAN.

Course I.—Three periods a week, two terms.

Grammar.—First Term: Etymology to auxiliary verbs.

Second Term: Auxiliary verbs. Text Book: Joynes-Meissner.

Authors.—Joynes-Meissner Reader. Heath's Classic Series.

Course II.—Three periods a week, two terms.

Grammar.—First Term: Review. Irregular, inseparable, separable, impersonal, reflexive verbs.

Second Term: Review. Syntax to syntax of verb.—Joynes-Meissner.

Authors.—Joynes-Meissner Reader. Heath's Classic Series.

Course III.—Three periods a week, two terms.

Grammar.—First Term: Review. Syntax of verb to the end.

Second Term: Thorough review of all syntax.—Joynes-Meissner.

Authors.—Heath's Classic Series.

FRENCH.

Course I.—Three periods a week, two terms.

Grammar.—First Term: Etymology to auxiliary verbs, inclusively.

Second Term: Review: Regular verbs of the four conjugations.—Text Book: Fraser and Squair.

Authors.—Heath's Classic Series.

Course II.—Three periods a week, two terms.

Grammar.—Review. Neuter, pronominal and impersonal verbs. Irregular verbs of the four conjugations.

Second Term: Review. All of syntax, including principal exceptions.—Fraser and Squair.

Authors.—Heath's Classic Series.

Course III.—Three periods a week, two terms.

Grammar.—First Term: Thorough review of etymology.

Second Term: Thorough review of syntax.—Fraser and Squair.

Authors.—Heath's Classic Series.

BOOK-KEEPING.

Three periods a week, two terms, during the Third Year.

SCHEDULE OF STUDIES.

FIRST YEAR.

	Periods.
Latin	8
English	5
Mathematics	4
History	2
Science	2
Religion	2
Elocution	1

THIRD YEAR.

	Periods.
Latin	5
Greek	4
English	3
Mathematics	4
History	2
Science	2
Book-keeping	3
Religion	2
Elocution	1

SECOND YEAR.

	Periods.
Latin	6
Greek	4
English	4
Mathematics	4
History	2
Science	2
Religion	2
Elocution	1

FOURTH YEAR.

	Periods.
Latin	5
Greek	4
English	5
Mathematics (1st term)	4
Physics (2nd term)	4
History	2
Science	2
Religion	2
Elocution	1

THE ENGLISH DEPARTMENT.

The purpose of this course is to offer to those, who lack either the inclination or the time for a full classical training, the means of acquiring an education as full as possible. It is not

supposed that the mental faculties will be so fully or harmoniously developed by this curriculum as by the more liberalizing influence of the classical course. Still, for those who do not intend to go on to the College course, it affords a satisfactory training.

The courses of this English department are, in general, the same as those of the Classical department, with this exception, that French and German are substituted for the ancient classics.

COLLEGE CHRONICLE

1908-1909

1908.

Aug. 26, 27—Examination of conditioned students.
Sept. 8—Registration Day.
Sept. 9—Lectio Brevis.
Sept. 16—Mass of the Holy Ghost. Reading of the rules.
Nov. 4—First quarterly reading of marks.
Nov. 25—Solemn Requiem Mass for deceased professors, students and benefactors of the College.
Nov. 26—Thanksgiving Day: holiday.
Dec. 9—Specimen in Logic and Ontology by Seniors.
Dec. 23—Second quarterly reading of marks. Christmas recess begins.

1909.

Jan. 4—Classes resumed. Lectio Brevis.
Jan. 27—Seniors' mid-year examination.
Feb. 3—Oratorical Contest.
Feb. 6—Rector's Day.
Feb. 22—Washington's Birthday: holiday.
Mar. 3—Third quarterly reading of marks.
Mar. 18—Public Exercises by the Philomathic Society.

Mar. 22—Inter-Collegiate English Essay.
Apr. 5—Opening of annual retreat.
Apr. 8—Closing of annual retreat. Easter recess begins.
Apr. 13—Classes resumed.
Apr. 14—Inter-Collegiate Latin Essay.
May 5—Annual Skinner Debate.
May 15—General repetitions for examinations begin.
May 18—Elocution Contest—High School.
May 21—Elocution Contest—College.
May 31—Decoration Day: holiday.
June 7—Seniors' final examination.
June 8—Annual College Field Day.
June 9—General examinations begin.
June 21—Prize Day. Commencement.
June 26—Competitive examination for free scholarships.

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

* Indicates "Out of Course."

Allen, Charles L..... Second Year High
Andries, Carl A..... First Year High
Andrus, Edward W..... Third Year High
Andrus, James H..... First Year High

Baenziger, Otto J..... First Year High
Barton, Elmer A..... First Year High
Bates, Cornelius A.....*Sophomore
Bauer, John W..... Fourth Year High
Bayard, Gilbert A..... Second Year High
Beauvais, Gaetan J.....*Third Year High
Belleperche, J. Remi..... Sophomore
Berg, Lester C..... First Year High

Berry, Thomas H..... Third Year High
Blair, Harold J..... Third Year High
Blavet, John J..... Fourth Year High
Bolger, Charles E..... Third Year High
Brennan, Vincent M..... Senior
Brinkman, Clarence A..... Second Year High
Bruce, Charles L..... Senior
Buchanan, Philip P..... Third Year High
Buckley, Gerald E.....*Third Year High

Cahalan, Richard E..... Senior
Cahalan, W. Leo..... Second Year High
Cameron, Raymond R..... Third Year High
Canaan, Harold J..... First Year High
Carey, Clarence F.....*Sophomore
Carroll, John F..... Second Year High
Carron, Harold G..... Sophomore
Casey, William A..... Third Year High
Casey, W. Alexander..... Second Year High
Cavanaugh, Joseph J..... First Year High
Chaffee, Raymond V..... Third Year High
Ciganek, Bert J..... First Year High
Cloutier, Ellery A.....*Second Year High
Colford, James L..... Senior
Collins, Leo G..... First Year High
Conklin, Justin J..... Second Year High
Conway, Aloysius E..... Third Year High
Conway, Walter V..... First Year High
Corson, J. Harold..... First Year High
Crane, Byron P..... First Year High
Crimmins, Louis J..... Sophomore
Cullen, Harry W.....*Sophomore

Dacey, Clarence J.....*Third Year High
Dalton, Howard T.....*Third Year High

Davey, John L.....*Second Year High
Decker, Leander L..... First Year High
De Galan, William V.....*Fourth Year High
Delaney, Thomas J..... First Year High
Delisle, Charles ..... First Year High
D'Haene, Cyril L.....*Second Year High
Dillon, Edward J..... Senior
Dingeman, William A..... Third Year High
Doane, Alban W..... Second Year High
Dolan, Edward M..... First Year High
Domine, Edward A..... Second Year High
Donovan, Raymond D..... Second Year High
Doyle, Sidney E..... Sophomore
Duane, George A..... Second Year High
Duffy, John M..... Sophomore
Duncan, Frederick G.....*Fourth Year High

Echlin, Edward P..... Freshman
Echlin, Robert J..... First Year High
Echlin, William P..... Freshman

Feldmann, Arnold T..... Fourth Year High
Feldmann, Edwin F..... Second Year High
Fennessy, Reginald M..... Second Year High
Ferschneider, William F..... Third Year High
Finn, Russell G..... Freshman
Fisher, Frederick F..... Fourth Year High
Fisher, Urban A..... Second Year High
Fitzgerald, W. Earl..... Fourth Year High
Fitzgibbons, Gerald A..... Senior
Fitzpatrick, Lawrence C..... Second Year High
Fitzsimons, Charles J..... Second Year High
Fitzsimons, William E..... First Year High
Flattery, Robert T..... Second Year High
Fleming, Edward A..... Fourth Year High

Gabriel, George A. . . . . Second Year High
Galvin, Donald R. . . . . First Year High
Galvin, Edward G. . . . . *Second Year High
Gaspard, Henry N. . . . . Senior
George, Albert J. . . . . Second Year High
Glanc, Stanislaus M. . . . . First Year High
Glowinsky, John A. . . . . First Year High
Glunz, Harry J. . . . . First Year High
Grant, Cornelius A. . . . . Fourth Year High
Greening, G. Wendall. . . . . First Year High
Greening, T. Barlum. . . . . First Year High

Haigh, Rowe W. . . . . Fourth Year High
Hall, Robert J. . . . . Second Year High
Halmhuber, Adolph J. . . . . *Freshman
Haner, Frederick L. . . . . Senior
Haney, F. Chester. . . . . First Year High
Harbrecht, Sebastian . . . . . First Year High
Hardy, Walter R. . . . . Fourth Year High
Healy, Sylvester T. . . . . Fourth Year High
Hebert, Gerald J. . . . . First Year High
Heidenreich, Frederick A. . . . . *Third Year High
Hengstebeck, Joseph C. . . . . First Year High
Herbert, John L. . . . . Fourth Year High
Hickey, Edward J. . . . . Third Year High
Hickey, Joseph A. . . . . Fourth Year High
Higgins, John A. . . . . Freshman
Hodge, Gerald C. . . . . Third Year High
Hogan, Harry V. . . . . First Year High
Hunt, John J. . . . . Third Year High
Hurley, Francis D. . . . . Senior
Hutton, Gerald T. . . . . Third Year High

Jeakle, Herman S. . . . . First Year High
Jeakle, J. Cyril. . . . . First Year High

Kalt, Andrew J..... Fourth Year High
Kaminski, Ladislaus R..... Sophomore
Kaminski, Zeno L..... Senior
Kanka, Victor F..... Second Year High
Kaul, John J..... Second Year High
Kean, Francis X.....*Second Year High
Keller, Herman J..... Second Year High
Kelly, Clement ..... First Year High
Kelly, Gerald F..... Third Year High
Kelly, Joseph A..... Second Year High
Kelly, Walter E..... Senior
Kennedy, Francis I..... Second Year High
Kent, William J..... Sophomore
King, Willard H..... First Year High
Knill, Edwin N..... Second Year High
Koss, Aloysius ..... First Year High
Kramer, Stanley F..... Third Year High
Krass, Edmund C..... First Year High
Kubek, Francis A..... Second Year High
Kuhn, Bernard E..... Second Year High
Kunert, Otto A..... Second Year High

Lahey, Joseph J..... Senior
Langdon, G. Dowling..... Second Year High
Langlois, Cyril O..... Second Year High
Langlois, Francis N..... Second Year High
Latham, Percy O..... First Year High
Lefevre, D. Alfred..... Second Year High
Lemke, Edward J..... Freshman
Lendzion, Leonard C..... Freshman
Lonyo, Albert R..... First Year High

McCarthy, Owen A..... Fourth Year High
McGauley, Oliver ..... First Year High
McGough, J. Francis..... Sophomore

McGrath, John L..... Second Year High
McInerney, Thomas P..... Second Year High
McLaughlin, Francis V..... Third Year High
McLaughlin, Louis E.....*Second Year High
McLaughlin, Thomas A.....*Third Year High
McNamara, Michael D..... Sophomore

Maher, Richard A..... Senior
Maitre, Anthony C..... Sophomore
Manning, John C.....*Second Year High
Markey, James L..... Sophomore
Marshall, William H..... Senior
Marshke, Joseph J..... First Year High
Martin, Don E..... Second Year High
Martin, Randall E..... Fourth Year High
Martz, Arthur F..... Third Year High
Marvin, Harold A..... First Year High
Maurath, Joseph A..... First Year High
Mayer, William L..... Senior
Melvin, Albert L..... Freshman
Meininger, Harold A..... Second Year High
Meloche, Alvah F.....*Third Year High
Merry, Charles J..... First Year High
Meurer, Aloysius E..... Second Year High
Miller, William J.....*Third Year High
Monaghan, G. William..... Senior
Moran, Cyril G..... Second Year High
Moran, Francis C..... Sophomore
Moran, George E.....*Third Year High
Moriarty, Joseph J..... First Year High
Moriarty, Leo F..... Freshman
Mulleavy, Joseph E.....*Second Year High
Murphy, Alfred J..... Second Year High
Murphy, Harold J.....*Second Year High
Murray, William F..... First Year High

Nebel, Alvin J..... First Year High
Neff, Leonard J..... Third Year High
Neff, John A..... Senior
Nolan, Frederick A..... First Year High

Oberliesen, Raymond P..... First Year High
O'Brien, Frederick F..... First Year High
O'Brien, Sidney C..... First Year High
O'Connor, Edward G..... Second Year High
O'Driscoll, Aloysius S..... First Year High
O'Neil, J. Norman.....*Sophomore
O'Neill, Arthur E..... Second Year High
O'Neill, Francis L..... Third Year High
O'Regan, William B..... Second Year High
Ottis, Mark T..... Third Year High
Otto, Conrad F..... First Year High

Pageau, Walter J..... Fourth Year High
Parent, Joseph P..... Second Year High
Partlan, James F.....*Freshman
Peters, Edmund D..... First Year High
Petz, Arthur J..... First Year High
Petz, Leo A..... First Year High
Platz, Ervin J..... First Year High
Plourde, Arthur J..... Third Year High
Plunkett, Francis J..... Third Year High
Poloehowsky, Joseph ..... First Year High
Prendergast, Leo J..... First Year High
Purcell, Francis P..... Third Year High

Rabaut, Bernard C.....*Third Year High
Rabaut, Leo P..... Sophomore
Rabaut, Louis C..... Senior
Ratigan, Carl St. C..... Second Year High
Ratigan, Francis J..... Freshman

Reidy, Francis L..... First Year High
Reinke, Paul V..... Second Year High
Reno, Eugene A..... Second Year High
Reno, George L..... Sophomore
Reno, W. Quenby..... Third Year High
Richardson, Frederick W.....*Fourth Year High
Roe, James G..... Third Year High
Rogan, James J..... First Year High
Roney, Edward C..... First Year High
Rose, Caspar F..... First Year High
Rouen, Francis L..... Second Year High
Ryan, Joseph F..... Freshman
Ryan, William M..... First Year High

Savereux, Louis M..... First Year High
Schaefer, Robert L..... Third Year High
Scherer, Francis M..... Second Year High
Schliesch, George G..... Third Year High
Schmitt, J. Joseph..... Second Year High
Schreiber, Charles H..... Second Year High
Shanahan, George D..... Third Year High
Shanahan, James D..... Third Year High
Shanahan, John P..... First Year High
Sheahan, Francis I..... Second Year High
Simmons, Earl W..... First Year High
Simmons, William H..... First Year High
Smith, George H..... Third Year High
Smith, William A..... Second Year High
Soest, Archibald W..... Sophomore
Sullivan, Charles J..... First Year High
Sunday, Leo J..... First Year High
Sweeney, Edward D..... First Year High
Szymanski, Stanislaus ..... First Year High

Teipel, Henry F..... Second Year High
Thompson, W. Grover..... Freshman
Toomey, Lawrence J..... First Year High
Toupin, Stanislaus E..... Second Year High

Ulenberg, Charles A..... Freshman

Van Antwerp, Arthur J..... Second Year High
Van Antwerp, Eugene I..... Sophomore
Vanderhoof, John G..... Second Year High
Van Loon, Henry M..... Third Year High
Voss, Frederick F..... Fourth Year High

Wachsman, Erwin B.....*Freshman
Wagner, Adolph B..... Third Year High
Wagner, Charles A..... Sophomore
Walsh, James E.....*Fourth Year High
Weber, Henry J..... Freshman
Weber, Raymond V..... Second Year High
Weiszer, Francis ..... First Year High
Wholihan, Edward D.....*Fourth Year High
Wilds, Harvey B..... First Year High
Wilkinson, Henry E..... Sophomore
Williams, Oren J..... First Year High
Woods, James J.....*Third Year High
Wynne, Harold E.....*Second Year High

Young, Earl B..... Freshman
Total, 266.

GENERAL ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1909-1910.

Matriculation.—Parents, who intend to send their sons to Detroit College, are requested to enter them as soon as possible

after August 15th. Office hours, 9-12 A. M. Students are admitted to the High School and College without examination on presentation of proper certificate of work accomplished. Entrance examinations for those who cannot furnish such evidence of proficiency, August 25th and 26th.

Examination of conditioned students will take place on August 27th and 28th.

Examination for Free Scholarships, open to all boys who have completed the eighth grade in the parochial schools of the diocese of Detroit, Saturday, June 26th, at 9:00 A. M.

Fall Opening.—The new session begins on Tuesday, September 7th.

DEGREES CONFERRED

BY DETROIT COLLEGE

From 1883 to 1908.

‡Indicates "Deceased."

Anderson, Albert A., A. B., 1901; Business; Detroit.
Andries, Fidelis J., A. B., 1901; Business; Detroit.
Andries, Raymund C., A. B., 1903; Medicine; Detroit.
Arens, Edmund P., A. B., 1904; A. M., 1906; Medicine; Philo, Ill.
Atkinson, Francis W., A. B., 1897; A. M., 1905; Law; Detroit.
Atkinson, John, A. B., 1897; A. M., 1902; Law; Detroit.
Atkinson, William D., A. B., 1890; Law; Chicago, Ill.
Audretsch, Edwin M., A. B., 1903; Business; Detroit.
Bacon, Archibald T., A. B., 1896; Business; Austin, Tex.
Bacon, James P., A. B., St. Mary's, Kas.; A. M., 1895; U. S. P. O.; Detroit.

Barnett, Michael A., A. B., 1907; Divinity; Baltimore, Md.
Belanger, Charles A., A. B., 1906; Business; Detroit.
Belanger, Joseph T., A. B., 1896; A. M., 1899; Engineering; Detroit.
Berry, Ralph E., A. B., 1906; Business; Detroit.
Bolger, Bernard J., A. B., 1892; Business; Detroit.
Bonkowski, John J., A. B., 1903; Divinity; Detroit.
Bosset, Isaac H., A. B., 1894; Divinity; St. Louis, Mo.
Bourke, Michael P., A. B., 1897; A. M., 1902; Law; Detroit.
Bourke, Timothy J., A. B., 1902; Divinity; Detroit.
Breen, Charles J., A. B., 1902; Business; Detroit.
Brennan, Francis M., A. B., 1901; A. M., 1905; Law; Detroit.
Brownson, Edward J., Ph. B., 1892; Education; Singapore.
Buck, Charles A., A. B., 1902; Business; New York, N. Y.
Burnham, Frederick V., A. B., 1898; A. M., 1900; Medicine; Detroit.
‡Bush, Alexander B., A. B., 1893.
Buss, John A., A. B., 1907; Medicine; Detroit.
Buysse, Charles E., A. B., 1908; Engineering; Ann Arbor, Mich.
Calnon, William L., A. B., 1895; A. M., 1902; Journalism; Detroit.
Carey, Thomas R., A. B., 1904; Divinity; Detroit.
Carron, Lionel V., A. B. 1908; Business; Detroit.
Chawke, Maurice W., A. B., 1897; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Detroit.
Chawke, Thomas F., A. B., 1906; Law; Detroit.
Chenay, David, A. B., 1888; A. M., 1890; Pedagogy; Windsor, Ont.
Clair, William J., A. B., 1903; Engineering; Detroit.
Clifford, T. Percival, A. B., 1908; Medicine; Ann Arbor, Mich.
Cogley, William E., A. B., 1898; Divinity; St. Mary's, Kas.
Colombo, Paul P., A. B., 1905; Business; Detroit.
Command, T. Edward, A. B., 1901; A. M., 1906; Law; Detroit.

Conklin, John F., A. B., 1907; Divinity; Baltimore, Md.

Connolly, John J., A. B., 1892; A. M., 1902; Divinity, Detroit.

Connolly, William F., A. B., 1893; A. M., 1895; Law; Detroit.

Cook, Augustine H., A. B., 1905; Medicine; Detroit.

Cooney, William P., A. B., 1900; U. S. Rev.; Detroit.

‡Corcoran, James M., A. B., 1895.

Culnan, Joseph P., A. B., 1896; Business; Detroit.

Crowley, Charles F., A. B., 1887; A. M., 1889; Medicine; Omaha, Neb.

Daigneault, William H., A. B., 1894; Law; Albany, N. Y.

Davis, Joseph A., A. B., 1898; A. M., 1902; Law.

Debo, W. Alfred, A. B., 1897; A. M., 1902; Law; Detroit.

De Galan, Frederick S., A. B., 1903; U. S. P. O.; Detroit.

Degel, Joseph F., A. B., 1896; A. M., 1899; Dental Surgery; Detroit.

Devine, Charles W., A. B., 1887; Business; Detroit.

Devine, Edward D., A. B., 1893; A. M., 1895; Law; Detroit.

Devlin, Robert G., A. B., 1904; A. M., 1908; Education; St. Louis, Mo.

D'Haene, Ormond P., A. B., 1904; Divinity; St. Louis, Mo.

Dingeman, Francis J., A. B., 1902; Medicine; El Paso, Tex.

Doetsch, Felix A., A. B., 1889; A. M., 1891; Law; Detroit.

Dohany, J. Walter, A. B., 1898; A. M., 1899; Law; Detroit.

Doran, Charles G., A. B., 1906; Business; Detroit.

Doran, Charles V., A. B., 1888; Business; Detroit.

Doyle, Jas. S., A. B., 1895; A. M., 1906; Law; Detroit.

Doyle, John M., A. B., 1904; A. M., 1907; Divinity; Jackson, Mich.

Dilworth, John C., A. B., 1904; Business; Detroit.

Dreher, Edwin C., A. B., 1906; Business; Detroit.

Drew, Alphonse W., A. B., 1893; Business; Detroit.

‡Ducat, Francis J., A. B., 1888; A. M., 1890.

Ducat, Victor F., A. B., 1890; A. M., 1892; Divinity; Niles, Mich.

Duffy, Charles E., A. B., 1900; A. M., 1902; Law; Detroit.
Dwight, Edward L., A. B., 1897; A. M., 1902; Law; Detroit.
Dwyer, Emmet J., A. B., 1901; A. M., 1907; Engineering; Detroit.
Dwyer, Francis T., A. B., 1888; Business; Detroit.
Dwyer, James M., A. B., 1893; Business; Detroit.
‡Dwyer, Vincent R., A. B., 1890.
Echlin, Louis H., A. B., 1895; Business; Detroit.
Echlin, Roger B., A. B., 1904; Business; Detroit.
Egan, Francis M., A. B., 1900; Law; Seattle, Wash.
Egan, John M., A. B., 1896; Business; Detroit.
Fallon, Thomas J., A. B., 1907; Divinity; Baltimore, Md.
Farrell, Francis R., A. B., 1897; Business; Detroit.
Farrell, John F., A. B., 1906; Divinity; St. Paul, Minn.
Fisher, Edwin A., A. B., Baltimore; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Clinton, Mich.
Fitzgerald, Joseph R., A. B., 1900; Medicine; Toledo, Ohio.
Foley, William F., A. B., 1901; Divinity; Toledo, Ohio.
Freytag, Leon F., A. B., 1887; A. M., 1890; Business; Detroit.
Gallagher, William H., A. B., 1903; A. M., 1906; Law; Detroit.
Gilmartin, Hugo A., A. B., 1888; A .M., 1902; Journalism; Detroit.
Gore, James J., A. B., 1884; A. M., 1891; Divinity.
Greusel, Francis H., A. B., 1889; A. M., 1892; Dental Surgery; Detroit.
Griffin, Thomas E., A. B., 1895; Business; Detroit.
Griffin, Vincent F., A. B., 1907; Divinity; Baltimore, Md.
Grobbel, Daniel C., A. B., 1893; A. M., 1895; Business; Detroit.
‡Grobbel, William S., A. B., 1894.
Gzella, Francis J., A. B., 1890; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Detroit.
Haick, Francis J., A. B., 1896; Divinity; Detroit.
Hally, James A., A. B., Baltimore; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Wyandotte, Mich.

Hally, Patrick J. M., A. B., 1888; A. M., 1892; Law; Detroit.

Hally, Thomas F. X., A. B., Baltimore; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Milford, Mich.

Hamlin, William A., A. B., 1891; A. M., 1896; Business; Detroit.

Hanley, Robert J., A. B., 1908; Business; Detroit.

Hansen, Joseph H., A. B., 1901; A. M., 1906; Medicine; Detroit.

Hardy, Francis J., A. B., 1907; Business; Detroit.

Haughey, Wilfrid H., A. B., Michigan; A. M., 1906; Medicine; Battle Creek, Mich.

Healy, Daniel J., A. B., 1904; Business; Detroit.

Healey, Eugene J., A. B., 1891; Law.

Heithaus, George P., A. M., 1906; Medicine; Detroit.

Helwig, George F., A. B., 1907; U. S. P. O.; Detroit.

Hennes, Leo K., A. B., 1892; Business; Detroit.

Hennes, Theodore J., A. B., 1896; Business; Lake Linden, Mich.

Hennessey, Martin F., A. B., 1889; Business.

Herr, Joseph F., A. B., Balt.; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Jackson, Mich.

Higgins, Charles J., A. B., 1889; Business; Jackson, Mich.

Higgins, W. Arthur, A. B., 1896; Business; Detroit.

‡Hitchcock, Charles B., A. B., 1890.

Hurley, John T., A. B., 1891; Business; Detroit.

Hussey, Thomas W., A. B., 1900; Divinity; Detroit.

Jones, John B., A. B., 1900; Pedagogy; Spokane, Wash.

Kaufman, Henry J., A. B., 1895; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Mendon, Mich.

Keane, William E., A. B., 1898; A. M., 1902; Medicine; Detroit.

Kearney, John M., A. B., 1907; Law; Detroit.

Kearns, Edward D., A. B., 1901; Engineering; St. Louis, Mo.

‡Kearns, James W., A. B., 1883.

KEENAN, STANISLAUS M., A. B., 1888; A. M., 1894; Business; Eloise, Mich.

KELLY, GEORGE A., A. B., 1904; A. M., 1908; Law; Detroit.

KENNARY, JAMES S., A. B., 1901; A. M., 1904; Law; Lansing, Mich.

KESSLER, J. AUGUSTINE, A. B., Balt.; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Detroit.

KIRCHNER, FREDERICK L., A. B., 1899; Business; Detroit.

KLICH, JOHN A., A. B., 1905; Divinity; Sandwich, Ont.

KNIGHT, STEPHEN H., A. B., Harvard; A. M., 1896; Medicine; Detroit.

KOSS, AUGUST J., A. B., 1905; Business; Detroit.

KRAMER, JOHN F., A. B., 1884; A. M., 1891; Divinity; Centerline, Mich.

KUMMER, GEORGE B., A. B., 1896; A. M., 1899; Dental Surgery; Detroit.

LAKOWKA, ANTHONY F., A. B., 1891; Journalism; Chicago, Ill.

LALLY, EDWARD F., A. B., 1896; Business; Detroit.

LANG, OTTO F., A. B., 1899; A. M., 1905; Medicine; Detroit.

LAVIN, GEORGE F., A. B., 1889; A. M., 1895; Medicine; Detroit.

LAWLESS, DANIEL C., A. B., 1900; Business; Toledo, O.

LACROIX, JAMES E., A. B., 1883; Business; Detroit.

‡LAWLESS, PETER J., A. B., 1904.

LEE, BENEDICT H., A. B., 1906; Law; Ann Arbor, Mich.

LEE, ROBERT E., A. B., 1898; A. M., 1902; Business; Detroit.

‡LEMKE, JOHN A., A. B., 1884; A. M., 1891.

‡LEMKE, THEODORE A., A. B., 1889.

LINDEMAN, THEODORE C., A. B., 1896; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Fowler, Mich.

LINSKEY, DANIEL J., A. B., 1905; Business; Detroit.

LOCHBIHLER, THEODORE A., A. B., Balt.; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Kalamazoo, Mich.

LODEWYCK, ARTHUR G., A. B., 1900; A. M., 1902; Business; Detroit.

MacMahon, Gerald H., A. B., 1903; Medicine; Detroit.
Mahon, Francis, A. B., 1896; Business; Detroit.
Mahon, Thomas J., A. B., 1892; A. M., 1902; Law; Detroit.
Mahon, William L., A. B., 1891; Business; Detroit.
Mayer, Alexander H., A. B., 1900; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Detroit.
McBrearty, Frederick J., A. B., 1908; Business; Chicago, Ill.
McDace, George B., A. B., 1901; Divinity; Pontiac, Mich.
‡McDonald, Charles S., A. B., 1884; A. M., 1886.
McGann, Francis T., A. B., 1907; Law; Detroit.
McGoldrick, Thomas L., A. B., 1899; Business; Detroit.
McKeogh, Thomas C., A. B., 1883; Divinity; Omaha, Neb.
McMahon, James J., A. B., 1906; Business; Chicago, Ill.
McNally, James M., A. B., 1907; Medicine; Omaha, Neb.
McNally, Patrick H., A. B., 1908; Law; Omaha, Neb.
McNamara, Terence J., A. B., St. Mary's, Kas.; A. M., 1906; Business; Detroit.
McPharlin, William H., A. B., 1893; A. M., 1896; Business; Detroit.
McVeigh, Thomas M., A. B., 1888; A. M., 1890; Journalism; New York City.
‡McWilliams, Felix J., A. B., 1888.
‡Melody, Francis J., A. B., 1898; A. M., 1902.
Melody, William P., A. B., 1898; A. M., 1902; Medicine; Detroit.
‡Merdian, Joseph H., A. B., 1897.
Merdian, Walter G., A. B., 1893; Dental Surgery; Detroit.
Merdian, William J., A. B., 1887; A. M., 1889; Medicine; Detroit.
Miller, John P., A. B., 1904; Business; Chicago, Ill.
Milligan, Clarence P., A. B., 1899; A. M., 1903; Law; Detroit.
Milligan, Frederick L., A. B., 1898; Divinity; Cleveland, O.
Milligan, Henry C., A. B., 1903; Law; Detroit.

MINER, LOUIS I., A. B., 1906; Business; Wyandotte, Mich.
MONAGHAN, GEORGE F., A. B., 1894; A. M., 1896; Law; Detroit.
MONAGHAN, JAMES P., A. B., 1887; A. M., 1889; Divinity; St. Louis, Mo.
MONAGHAN, PETER J., A. B., 1899; A. M., 1902; Law; Detroit.
MORAN, ALFRED B., A. B., 1898; Business; Detroit.
MORRISSEY, JOHN P., A. B., 1894; Divinity; St. Louis, Mo.
MUELLER, FRANCIS A., A. B., Balt.; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Detroit.
MURPHY, ALFRED J., A. B., 1887; A. M., 1889; Law; Detroit.
NEATON, PETER E., A. B., 1898; A. M., 1902; Business; Emmet, Mich.
NOBLE, JOSEPH P., A. B., 1903; Business; Prince Albert, Sask.
NOEKER, JOSEPH J., A. B., 1897; Business; Detroit.
NOLAN, BENJAMIN A., A. B., 1883; A. M., 1890; Pedagogy; Detroit.
NORTHMORE, HAVELOCK J., A. B., 1904; Law; Detroit.
O'BOYLE, FRANCIS J., A. B., 1889; Divinity; Innspruck,
O'BRIEN, EDWARD E., A. B., 1888; Letters; Detroit.
O'BRIEN, FRANCIS M., A. B., 1884; A. M., 1886; Law; Lead, South Dakota.
O'BRIEN, IGNATIUS P., A. B., 1890; Law; Detroit.
O'BRIEN, JOHN D., A. B., 1890; Business; Detroit.
‡O'BRIEN, JOHN A., A. B., 1908.
O'BRIEN, JOHN F., A. B., 1888; Business; Detroit.
O'BRIEN, M. HUBERT, A. B., 1895; A. M., 1902; U. S. Marshal, Shanghai, China.
‡O'BRIEN, WILLIAM J., A. B., 1891.
O'CONNOR, FRANCIS A., A. B., 1907; Divinity; Baltimore, Md.
O'DONNELL, DANIEL C., A. B., 1907; Business; Detroit.
O'DONNELL, RICHARD C., A. B., 1907; Business; Detroit.
O'FLAHERTY, DENIS J., A. B., 1894; A. M., 1897; Law; Lincoln, Neb.
O'LEARY, WILLIAM M., A. B., 1908; Divinity.
OLFS, LOUIS H., A. B., 1899; Business; Detroit.

O'Neil, Charles P., A. B., 1903; A. M., 1907; Law; Detroit.
‡O'Neil, Walter B., A. B., 1888; A. M., 1892.
Parker, George E., A. B., 1887; A. M., 1890; Pedagogy; Detroit.
Parker, Robert J., A. B., 1906; Business; Jackson, Mich.
Plagens, Joseph C., A. B., 1899; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Port Austin, Mich.
Porter, J. Henry, A. B., 1893; A. M., 1900; Business; Detroit.
Posselius, Francis A., A. B., 1907; Business; Detroit.
Power, William T., A. B., 1898; A. M., 1902; Medicine; New York City.
Radtke, Anthony P., A. B., 1904; Business; Detroit.
‡Reaney, Patrick H., A. B., St. Mary's, Kas.; A. M., 1904.
Reaney, William H., A. B., 1883; A. M., 1891; Chaplain, U. S. N.
Riopelle, Oscar A., A. B., 1899; Business; Detroit.
‡Rivard, James, A. B., 1890.
Roehrig, Henry A., A. M., 1904; Business; Detroit.
Russell, John A., A. B., 1883; A. M., 1885; Business; Detroit.
Ryan, J. Francis, A. B., 1899; Business; Cleveland, O.
Salliotte, Ignatius J., A. B., 1896; Law; Ecorse, Mich.
Savage, Edward C., Ph. B., 1892; Business; Detroit.
Savage, Leonard R., A. B., 1903; Pedagogy; Omak, Wash.
Scallen, John P., A. B., 1907; Law; Detroit.
Schaefer, Hilary A., A. B., 1896; Business; Detroit.
Schneider, Anthony C., A. B., 1903; Divinity; Detroit.
Schneiders, Francis A., A. B., 1907; Engineering; Ann Arbor, Mich.
Schulte, Harvey A., A. B., 1905; Law; Detroit.
Scullin, William P., A. B., 1893; Law; Detroit.
Seymour, George J., A. B., 1904; Business; Detroit.
Sheahan, Thomas W., A. B., 1908; Business; Detroit.
Sheen, Francis J., A. B., 1895; Business; Detroit.
Shields, Francis X., A. B., 1906; Business; Detroit.

Sloan, John J., A. B., 1907; Business; Detroit.
Soest, Lawrence H., A. B., 1905; Divinity; Cincinnati, Ohio.
Sporer, Conrad, A. B., 1883; Business; Detroit.
Stackable, John B., A. B., 1894; A. M., 1902; Divinity; Chicago.
Stafford, Claude M., A. B., Michigan; A. M., 1907; Medicine; Detroit.
Stanton, Edward P., A. B., 1902; Divinity; Jackson, Mich.
Starrs, Thomas C., A. B., 1901; A. M., 1907; Medicine; Detroit.
Stott, David E., A. B., 1897; A. M., 1902; Business; Detroit.
Sullivan, David P., A. B., 1906; Business; Detroit.
‡Sullivan, Edmund E., A. B., 1887; A. M., 1890.
Sullivan, Francis H., A. B., 1894; Business; Detroit.
Sullivan, J. Emmet, A. B., 1884; A. M., 1902; Law; Detroit.
Swandeck, Stephen S., A. B., 1902; Business; Detroit.
Tarsney, William E., A. B., 1905; Law; Detroit.
Ternes, Peter J., A. B., 1884; A. M., 1891; Divinity; Marine City, Mich.
Thompson, James H., A. B., 1895; Business; Detroit.
Thompson, Thomas W., A. B., 1890; A. M., 1892; Law; Detroit.
Thompson, William E., A. B., 1888; A. M., 1892; Law; Detroit.
Treziskey, George A., A. B., 1894; A. M., 1898; Medicine; Detroit.
Van Antwerp, Francis F., A. B., 1907; Divinity; Baltimore, Md.
Van Loon, Henry J., A. B., 1887; A. M., 1889; Medicine; Detroit.
Veit, George J., A. B., 1889; Business; Detroit.
Vhay, John D., A. B., 1893; Business; Detroit.
Vhay, William J., A. B., 1887; Business; Detroit.
Vismara, John C., A. B., 1905; Divinity; Rome, Italy.

Walsh, Henry A., A. B., 1889; A. M., 1896; Architecture; Cleveland, O.
Walsh, John J., A. B., 1898; A. M., 1902; Law; Detroit.
Ward, Leo J., A. B., 1906; Business; Detroit.
Ward, William P., A. B., 1901; Business; Detroit.
Whelan, Miles J., A. B., 1889; A. M., 1891; Divinity; Detroit.
Zimmer, John J., A. B., 1894; A. M., 1904; Law; Lansing, Mich.

THESES IN PHILOSOPHY

MID-YEAR EXAMINATION OF THE SENIOR CLASS, JANUARY 27, 1909

CRITERIOLOGY.

1. Logical truth is found in the judgment.
2. Neither the simple apprehension, as such, nor immediate judgments can be false.
3. Certitude exists: consequently scepticism must be rejected.
4. By our external senses we really perceive bodies outside of ourselves.
5. The external senses, acting under proper conditions, are reliable with regard to their proper object of sensation.
6. Reasoning, when it is materially and formally true, is infallibly certain.
7. The testimony of men, under certain conditions, can give perfect certainty.

8. Neither authority, whether human or divine, nor blind instinct, nor Descartes' clear and distinct idea can be the ultimate and universal criterion of certitude.
9. The evidence of the objective truth is the ultimate and universal criterion of certitude.

ONTOLOGY.

1. The idea of "being-in-general" is not univocal, but analogical.
2. Essences are in a certain sense indivisible, necessary and eternal. It is false to assert that essences are entirely unknown to us.
3. The internal possibility of things does not depend formally either on the power or on the will of God; but it depends proximately on the Divine Intellect, and remotely on the Divine Essence.
4. Every being is one, true, and good.
5. The concept of substance is objectively real.
6. There is a real distinction between quantity and corporeal substance.
7. We have a clear idea of efficient cause, which must necessarily contain in itself the perfection which it gives to the effect.

COSMOLOGY.

1. The world cannot possibly be self-existent, nor can it be an emanation from the divine substance.
2. The origin of the world can be explained only by creation.
3. God created the world for His extrinsic glory.
4. This world was not created from eternity.
5. This world is not absolutely, but only relatively, perfect.
6. There are in all bodies two substantial principles, that of extension or first matter, and that of specific action or substantial form.

7. The laws of nature are not absolutely necessary; and therefore miracles are possible.
8. In many cases miracles can be distinguished from the results of any created agency.

PSYCHOLOGY.

1. The human soul is a simple and spiritual substance.
2. The human soul cannot originate except by creation.
3. The human soul is immortal.
4. From the union of the body and the soul there results one compound nature and one person; so that the intellectual soul is the substantial form of the body.
5. The reflex universals are not mental images derived from universal objects physically existing; nor are they mere names, nor mere fictions of the mind; but they are mental images that have a foundation in the reality of the individual objects.
6. The will of man is free in as much as it enjoys not only objective and passive indifference, but, above all, active indifference.

THEODICY.

1. The existence of God can be proved by metaphysical, physical, and moral arguments.
2. The physical essence of God embraces every conceivable perfection. Among these self-existence is the attribute, which according to our way of thinking constitutes His metaphysical essence.
3. There can be only one God.
4. God's being is both physically and metaphysically simple.
5. God knows all things, even all that any free creature would do in a given case. These last He knows "in themselves."

6. God is free in all His external acts.
7. God physically and immediately concurs in every act of creatures. This concurrence does not interfere with human liberty, nor does it make God the author of moral evil.

GENERAL ETHICS.

1. God alone is the last objective end of man.
2. The standard of morality is neither pleasure nor utility nor positive law, but the objective order of things.
3. The morality of an act is determined by three elements; namely, the end in view, the means taken, and the circumstances accompanying the act.
4. There exists in man a natural law, which must have a sufficient sanction attached.
5. It is never allowed to act with a doubtful conscience; but it is allowed to follow a solidly probable opinion, whenever there is question of what is lawful or unlawful.

SPECIAL ETHICS.

1. Man owes God both interior and exterior worship.
2. Revelation is not only possible, but morally necessary. The surest marks of a revelation are miracles and prophecies.
3. Suicide and duelling are unlawful; but the killing of an unjust aggressor is not unlawful.
4. Lying is intrinsically evil and therefore never permitted. Mental reservation is, however, sometimes lawful.
5. The right of private ownership, even in land, is sanctioned by the natural law. The determination of this right is not by compact nor by positive law, but by some active occupancy.
6. Man is by nature a social being; hence the savage state is not the primitive state of man.

7. The marriage state, ordained by God, is necessary indeed for the human race, but not for each individual.
8. By nature the marriage bond is one and indissoluble.
9. The duty of educating the child belongs per se and primarily to the parents. Hence they have a natural, strict, and inalienable right to educate their children.
10. Civil authority is received by human society immediately from God; but the subject in whom the authority resides receives it immediately from the people and mediately from God.
11. The state has not of itself the primary right to educate. Hence it has no right to make compulsory school laws. It may and should assist parents by providing the means of education and even by educating the children whose parents neglect their duty.

ALUMNI AND STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

DETROIT COLLEGE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

This Association was organized in 1888. Its object is to strengthen the ties that bind the Alumni of the College to one another and to the Institution at which they were educated, to bring them into closer fellowship and to stimulate and encourage the cultivation of their tastes for liberal pursuits.

OFFICERS.

WILLIAM E. KEANE, A. M., M. D.....*President*
BARTHOLOMEW A. SEYMOUR.....*First Vice-President*
THOMAS W. THOMPSON, A. M., LL. B....*Second Vice-President*
J. HENRY PORTER, A. M.....*Third Vice-President*
FRANCIS F. FLEMING.....*Fourth Vice-President*
WILLIAM P. COONEY, A. B.....*Secretary*
GEORGE A. KELLY, A. M., LL. B.....*Treasurer*
HUGO A. GILMARTIN, A. M.....*Historian*
HON. ALFRED J. MURPHY, A. M., LL. B.....*Orator*

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

GEORGE F. MONAGHAN, A. M., LL. B.
W. HENRY GALLAGHER, A. M., LL. B.
ERNEST A. O'BRIEN, LL. B.
BERNARD J. BOLGER, A. B.

ENTERTAINMENT COMMITTEE.

THOMAS C. STARRS, A. M., M. D.
LIONEL V. CARRON, A. B.
HENRY W. CADIEUX, M. D.
DANIEL J. HEALY, A. B.

MODERATOR AND CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD.

REV. WILLIAM P. QUINLAN, S. J.

SODALITY OF THE BLESSED VIRGIN MARY

The object of this Society is to encourage its members to cultivate an earnest religious spirit and to cherish devotion to the Blessed Mother of God. The Sodalists meet in the College Chapel at 3 P. M., the Seniors on Friday, the Juniors on Tuesday.

Senior Division.

OFFICERS.

Rev. Henry W. Otting, S. J.....*Director*

FIRST TERM.		SECOND TERM.
Michael D. McNamara	*Prefect*	Walter E. Kelly
Charles L. Bruce	*First Assistant*	Richard A. Maher
Gerald A. Fitzgibbons	*Second Assistant*	Charles L. Bruce
Henry N. Gaspard	*Secretary*	Henry N. Gaspard
William J. Kent	*Treasurer*	J. Remi Belleperche
James L. Colford	*Sacristans*	Edward P. Echlin
Leo P. Rabaut		Frederick F. Voss
Joseph F. Ryan	*Acolytes*	Gerald A. Fitzgibbons
Henry J. Weber		Harold G. Carron
Louis C. Rabaut	*Consultors*	Frederick L. Haner
Archibald W. Soest		James L. Colford
Harold G. Carron		Leo P. Rabaut
Albert L. Melvin		Joseph F. Ryan
Francis D. Hurley		Archibald W. Soest
Earl B. Young		W. Grover Thompson

Junior Division.

OFFICERS.

Rev. Joseph M. Milet, S. J. ..... *Director*

FIRST TERM.		SECOND TERM.
Francis P. Purcell	*Prefect*	Francis P. Purcell
Gerald F. Kelly	*First Assistant*	Gerald F. Kelly
James G. Roe	*Second Assistant*	James G. Roe
Adolph B. Wagner	*Secretary*	Arthur F. Martz
Arthur F. Martz	*Treasurer*	John J. Hunt
W. Leo Cahalan	*Censors*	Chas. L. Allen
Charles J. Fitzsimons		Gerald C. Hodge
Gerald C. Hodge		Francis L. O'Neill
James D. Shanahan		Harold J. Blair
Raymond V. Chaffee		James D. Shanahan
Bernard C. Rabaut		Francis L. Rouen
Francis L. Rouen		Henry F. Teipel
Francis I. Sheahan	*Consultors*	Francis I. Kennedy
Francis I. Kennedy		Francis I. Sheahan
Urban A. Fisher		Edwin F. Feldmann
G. Dowling Langdon		G. Dowling Langdon
Henry F. Teipel		Paul V. Reinke
Joseph A. Kelly		Lawrence J. Toomey
Arthur E. O'Neill		Sebastian Harbrecht
James H. Andrus		Caspar F. Rose
William B. O'Regan	*Sacristans*	William B. O'Regan
Cyril L. D'Haene		Edward G. O'Connor
Cyril O. Langlois	*Acolytes*	Francis N. Langlois
Francis N. Langlois		Cyril O. Langlois
George D. Shanahan	*Organist*	Oren J. Williams

THE APOSTLESHIP OF PRAYER

The Apostleship of Prayer is a League of zeal and prayer in union with the Sacred Heart of Jesus Christ. Its object is to spread devotion to the Sacred Heart; to promote the interests for which that Sacred Heart is ever pleading in our tabernacles and on our altars, the salvation of souls and the triumph of the Church, and to make reparation for sin.

Rev. Henry W. Otting, S. J.....*Director*

PROMOTERS.

Frederick L. Haner
John A. Neff
Harold G. Carron
Archibald W. Soest
W. Grover Thompson
Albert L. Melvin
Frederick F. Voss
John W. Bauer
Francis L. O'Neill
George D. Shanahan
Francis N. Langlois
Edwin F. Feldmann
Francis I. Sheahan
Edwin N. Knill
Arthur J. Petz
James H. Andrus
Carl A. Andries
Elmer A. Barton

Caspar F. Rose

THE ACOLYTHICAL SOCIETY

The object of this Society is to add to the beauty and grandeur of Divine Worship on solemn festivals by providing a well organized band of Acolytes for the Ceremonies of the Sanctuary and a trained choir of chanters for the Sacred Responses.

OFFICERS.

Charles J. Roemer, S. J. ..... *President*

FIRST TERM.		SECOND TERM.
Charles L. Bruce	*Vice-President*	James L. Colford
Gerald A. Fitzgibbons	*Recording Secretary*	William J. Kent
J. Francis McGough	*Correspond'g Secretary*	J. Francis McGough
James L. Colford	*Treasurer*	Charles L. Bruce
William J. Kent	*Censors*	Henry E. Wilkinson
Henry E. Wilkinson		George L. Reno
Bernard C. Rabaut		Bernard C. Rabaut

THE PHILOMATHIC SOCIETY

This society is essentially a debating society, whose membership is restricted to the members of the Collegiate department. It aims at affording aid in the acquisition of the art of speaking and in developing a taste for literary and historical studies.

The President is appointed by the Faculty, and all proceedings are under his direction and supervision. The other officers are elected by the members.

OFFICERS.

Rev. John S. Ragor, S. J.....*President*

FIRST TERM.		SECOND TERM.
Walter E. Kelly	*Vice-President*	Francis D. Hurley
Harry W. Cullen	*Recording Secretary*	Cornelius A. Bates
William L. Mayer	*Correspond'g Secretary*	J. Francis McGough
George L. Reno	*Treasurer*	Earl B. Young
Richard A. Maher	*Censors*	Louis C. Rabaut
Henry E. Wilkinson		James L. Colford
G. William Monaghan		Harold G. Carron
Gerald A. Fitzgibbons	*Critics*	Frederick L. Haner
J. Remi Belleperche		Sidney E. Doyle

COMMITTEE ON DEBATES.

Charles L. Bruce,
Michael D. McNamara,
Joseph L. Lahey.

THE PHILALETHIC SOCIETY

It is the purpose of this society to train its members, by means of literary exercises, in principles of composition and debate; also to instruct them in parliamentary procedure so that they may be better prepared to enter the senior debating society when they shall have reached the higher classes.

The Philalethic is composed of students of the higher classes of the High School.

OFFICERS.

Rev. Louis A. Falley, S. J.....*President*
John W. Bauer.....*Vice-President*
Raymond R. Cameron.....*Recording Secretary*
George H. Smith.....*Corresponding Secretary*
Gerald E. Buckley.....*Treasurer*
John W. Bauer.....*Committee on Debates*
George H. Smith
George D. Shanahan
Gerald F. Kelly.....*Censors*
William F. Ferschneider
Rowe W. Haigh

THE STUDENTS' LIBRARY

The object of the Library is to encourage good reading. It possesses a large number of select works in every department of English Literature. Students are free to use the books of the Library without any charge whatever. In connection with the Library there is a Reading Room, supplied with magazines, newspapers and other current literature.

OFFICERS.

DANIEL M. COADY, S. J.....*President*
JOHN M. DUFFY.....*Librarian*
CORNELIUS A. GRANT, JOHN J. BLAVET.....*Assistant Librarians*

THE DETROIT COLLEGE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

This association was organized in September, 1906, with regularly adopted constitution and by-laws, and has for its object the fostering of healthy indoor and outdoor sports among Detroit College students. Any student of the college is eligible to active membership. Honorary membership is open to any alumnus or friend of the institution.

OFFICERS.

Rev. John S. Ragor, S. J.....*Faculty Director*
Richard A. Maher.....*President*
Leo F. Moriarty, Henry W. Cullen.....*Vice-Presidents*
J. Francis McGough.....*Secretary*
Walter E. Kelly.....*Treasurer*

Class Representatives.

College.

Francis D. Hurley.....*Senior*
Francis C. Moran.....*Sophomore*
Leonard C. Lendzion.....*Freshman*

High School.

W. Earl Fitzgerald.....*Fourth Year*
Raymond R. Cameron.....*Third Year*
John L. Davey.....*Second Year*
Joseph C. Hengstebeck.....*First Year*
Gerald A. Fitzgibbons.....*Manager of Base Ball Team*
Louis C. Rabaut.....*Manager of Basket Ball Team*
Harold G. Carron.....*Manager of Foot Ball Team*
William L. Mayer.....*Captain of Base Ball Team*
Charles L. Bruce.....*Captain of Basket Ball Team*
Michael D. McNamara.....*Captain of Foot Ball Team*

DETROIT COLLEGE GLEE CLUB

Tenors

J. Remi Belleperche
Henry N. Gaspard
Edward J. Lemke
Louis C. Rabaut
Edward D. Wholihan
Richard A. Maher
George E. Moran
Oren J. Williams

Basses

Gerald A. Fitzgibbons
Francis D. Hurley
Walter E. Kelly
Joseph F. Ryan
W. Earl Fitzgerald
Archibald W. Soest
Charles A. Ulenberg
Henry J. Weber

Director

Rev. William F. Robison, S. J.

ORATORICAL CONTEST

College Gymnasium, Wednesday, February 3d, 1909

PROGRAM

Selection—Sailing Home.....*Bayes-Norworth*
College Orchestra

An Example of Modern Bigotry.....Walter E. Kelly, '09
American Democracy.....Charles Bruce, '09

Selection—Wilhelmina Waltzes.....*John T. Hall*
College Orchestra

Dreams .....Leo Rabaut, '10
A National Heritage.....Gerald Fitzgibbons, '09
Corruption and American Ideals.....Frederick Haner, '09

Boatman's Song.....*A. Geibel*
College Glee Club

A Modern Martyr.....Vincent Brennan, '09
Our Commercial Supremacy.....Sidney Doyle, '10
Selection—Arabia March.....*Buck*
College Orchestra

DECISION OF JUDGES

Finale—Southern Beauties Two-Step.....*Cohan*
College Orchestra

JUDGES OF CONTEST

Rev. James Stapleton James M. Dwyer, A. B.
J. Walter Dohany, A. M.

PUBLIC EXERCISES BY PHILOMATHIC SOCIETY

College Gymnasium, March 18th, 1909

PROGRAM

Early Career of Napoleon.....Edward P. Echlin
Declamation, "Napoleon to the Army of Italy"..Walter E. Kelly
Napoleon, the Emperor.....Charles A. Wagner
"Hohenlinden" .....Edward J. Lemke
Napoleon in Exile.....Harold G. Carron

Selection

College Glee Club

DEBATE

Resolved, "That the Career of Napoleon Bonaparte is indefensible"

Introduction.....Richard A. Maher

First Affirmative.....Earl B. Young
First Negative.....Sidney E. Doyle
Second Affirmative.....Henry J. Weber
Second Negative.....John M. Duffy

REBUTTALS

Solo, "Good Bye".....*F. Paolo Tosti*

Louis C. Rabaut

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE DECISION

JUDGES

Charles L. Bruce Gerald A. Fitzgibbons

Frederick L. Haner

THIRTEENTH ANNUAL DEBATE

FOR

THE SKINNER MEDAL

BY THE MEMBERS OF THE

PHILOMATHIC SOCIETY

College Gymnasium, May 5th, 1909

PROGRAM

College Orchestra.....Selection

DEBATE

Resolved, "That Protection is the wisest policy for the United States"

Introduction.....Francis D. Hurley
First Affirmative.....Gerald A. Fitzgibbons
First Negative.....Frederick L. Haner

College Glee Club.....Selection

Second Affirmative.....Walter E. Kelly
Second Negative.....Charles L. Bruce

College Orchestra

Third Affirmative.....Vincent M. Brennan
Third Negative.....Louis C. Rabaut

College Orchestra

REBUTTALS

College Glee Club.....Selection

DECISION OF THE JUDGES

College Orchestra

CONDITIONS OF THE DEBATE

1.—The speeches must be original.
2.—Time limit of speeches, 10 minutes; for rebuttals, 5 minutes.
3.—The decision is to be made, not on the merits of the question, but according to the merits of the speeches. In making their decision, the judges will consider argument, composition and delivery.
4.—The judges will declare the winning side, and also the best speaker in the debate, the winner of the prize. The medal will be awarded at the annual commencement exercises in June.

JUDGES OF THE DEBATE

Rev. John Richard Command,
Hon. Morse Rohnert,
Mr. Patrick J. M. Hally,
Mr. George F. Monaghan

The prize for the best speech is a gold medal, founded in 1897 for this annual debate, by Mr. Henry Whipple Skinner, of Detroit.

CONTEST IN ELOCUTION

HIGH SCHOOL CLASSES

College Gymnasium, Tuesday, May 18th, 1909

PROGRAM

Overture—"Defenders" ..... *Harris*
College Orchestra

FIRST YEAR

Charge of the Light Brigade..... John P. Shanahan
The Old Jay..... Harvey B. Wilds
The Fate of Virginia..... Edmund C. Krass
Marmion and Douglas..... Leo J. Sunday
The Countersign..... Leo J. Prendergast

Selection..... College Glee Club

SECOND YEAR

The Chariot Race..... Alban W. Doane
Skimpsey..... William B. O'Regan
The Song of the Market-Place..... Cyril O. Langlois
The Limitaions of Youth..... Francis X. Kean

Selection—"Flashlight" ..... *Lincoln*
College Orchestra

THIRD YEAR

Ursus and the Bull..... James G. Roe
Eulalia ..... Philip P. Buchanan
In the Signal-Box..... Gerald T. Hutton
The Soldier's Pardon..... Bernard C. Rabaut

Selection..... College Glee Club

FOURTH YEAR

The Dream of Eugene Aram.....John W. Bauer
The Switchman's Story.....Owen A. McCarthy
How He Saved St. Michael's.....Frederick F. Voss

Waltz—"Garden of Dreams".....*Kummer*
College Orchestra

DECISION OF THE JUDGES

Finale—"Georgia March" .....*Mills*
College Orchestra

JUDGES

Rev. Thomas R. Carey
Mr. Raymond E. Van Syckle
Mr. Thomas J. Bosquett
Mr. J. Francis Ryan

CONTEST IN ELOCUTION

COLLEGE CLASSES

College Gymnasium, Friday, May 21st, 1909

PROGRAM

Overture—"Arabia" ..... *Buck*
College Orchestra

Macbeth's Defiance (Macbeth, Act V, Sc. 3, 5)..Earl B. Young
Antony's Address (Julius Cæsar, Act III, Sc. 2).Walter E. Kelly
Ghost Scene (Hamlet, Act I, Sc. 4).....Louis C. Rabaut

Selection .....College Orchestra

The Bond (Merchant of Venice, Act I, Sc. 3).Wm. H. Marshall
Clarence's Dream (Richard III, Act I, Sc. 4)..Edward J. Dillon

Selection.....College Glee Club

Quarrel Scene (Julius Cæsar, Act IV, Sc. 3)....Henry J. Weber
The Tower (Henry VI, Act IV, Sc. 6).....Leo P. Rabaut

Selection—"Rose Dreams"..... *Albert*
College Orchestra

DECISION OF THE JUDGES

Finale—"Sailing" ..... *Bayes*
College Orchestra

JUDGES

Rev. Miles J. Whelan, D. D.
J. Remsen Bishop, Ph. D.
Mr. Frederick E. Flattery

ENGLISH INTERCOLLEGIATE ESSAY

All the members of the College classes of the ten Jesuit Colleges of the Middle-West, numbering between six and seven hundred contestants, competed in this contest.

The competing Colleges were:

St. Louis University.....St. Louis, Mo.
St. Ignatius College.....Chicago, Ill.
St. Mary's College.....St. Mary's, Kas.
Detroit College.....Detroit, Mich.
Creighton University.....Omaha, Neb.
St. Xavier College.....Cincinnati, O.
St. Ignatius College.....Cleveland, O.
St. John's College.....Toledo, O.
Marquette University.....Milwaukee, Wis.
Sacred Heart College.....Prairie du Chien, Wis.

The prize is a purse of $100 offered yearly by Mr. David Bremner, of Chicago. The subject this year was: "The Catholic Graduate as a Writer for the General Public."

The ninth place among all the contestants was obtained by

VINCENT M. BRENNAN, '09
of Detroit College

THIRTY-THIRD
ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

College Gymnasium, June 21st, 1909

CONFERRING OF DEGREES

THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS WAS CONFERRED ON

Thomas F. Chawke, A. B.
Benedict H. Lee, A. B.
Havelock J. Northmore, A. B.
Harvey A. Schulte, A. B.

THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS WAS CONFERRED ON

Vincent M. Brennan
Charles L. Bruce
Richard E. Cahalan
James L. Colford
Edward J. Dillon
Gerald A. Fitzgibbons
Henry N. Gaspard
Frederick L. Haner
Francis D. Hurley
Zeno L. Kaminski
Walter E. Kelly
Joseph J. Lahey
Richard A. Maher
William H. Marshall
William L. Mayer
G. William Monaghan
John A. Neff
Louis C. Rabaut

GOLD MEDAL FOR THE HIGHEST HONORS OF THE CLASS

VINCENT M. BRENNAN

DONOR OF MEDAL—FRANCIS F. PALMS (IN MEMORIAM).

PRIZE GOLD MEDALS

SKINNER DEBATE

Winner.....Walter E. Kelly, '09

Donor—Mr. Henry W. Skinner

ORATORY

Winner.....Vincent M. Brennan, '09

Donor—Mr. Edward H. Doyle

ELOCUTION—COLLEGE

Winner.....Louis C. Rabaut, '09

Donor—Mr. Hugo A. Gilmartin

ELOCUTION—FOURTH YEAR HIGH SCHOOL

Winner.....Owen A. McCarthy

Donor—Mr. Frederick E. Flattery

ELOCUTION—THIRD YEAR HIGH SCHOOL

Winner.....James G. Roe

Donor—Rev. Edwin A. Fisher

ELOCUTION—SECOND YEAR HIGH SCHOOL

Winner.....William B. O'Regan

Donor—Young Ladies' Sodality (Jesuit Church)

ELOCUTION—FIRST YEAR HIGH SCHOOL

Winner.....Edmund C. Krass

Donor—Mr. Emmet J. Dwyer

AWARD OF PREMIUMS

SOPHOMORE CLASS

THE GOLD MEDAL

FOR THE HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE COLLECTIVE BRANCHES OF THIS CLASS

CHARLES A. WAGNER, 98.3

Donor of Medal—Hon. Alfred J. Murphy.

FIRST HONORS

JOHN M. DUFFY, 95.7
ARCHIBALD W. SOEST, 94.5
LOUIS J. CRIMMINS, 93
J. REMI BELLEPERCHE, 91.5
FRANCIS C. MORAN, 90.5
J. FRANCIS MCGOUGH, 90.3

SECOND HONORS

SIDNEY E. DOYLE, 89.5
MICHAEL D. MCNAMARA, 87.2
JAMES L. MARKEY, 86.6
ANTONY C. MAITRE, 85

SPECIAL MENTION

CHARLES A. WAGNER.....First: Evidences of Religion, Latin, Greek, Mathematics and Logic, History, Physics.

JOHN M. DUFFY.....First: Precepts of Rhetoric.
Second: Evidences of Religion, Latin, Greek, English Composition, History, Physics.

J. REMI BELLEPERCHE.... First: English Composition.

ARCHIBALD W. SOEST..... Second: Precepts of Rhetoric, Mathematics and Logic.

FRANCIS C. MORAN..... Second: Physics.

FRESHMAN CLASS

THE GOLD MEDAL

FOR THE HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE COLLECTIVE BRANCHES OF THIS CLASS

EARL B. YOUNG, 94.4

Donor of Medal—Rev. J. Augustine Kessler

FIRST HONORS

JOSEPH F. RYAN, 94.1
JAMES F. PARTLAN, 94.1
HENRY J. WEBER, 93
W. GROVER THOMPSON, 92.8
EDWARD J. LEMKE, 92.8
ADOLPH J. HALMHUBER, 92.8
EDWARD P. ECKLIN, 91.8
LEONARD C. LENDZION, 90.5
ALBERT L. MELVIN, 90

SECOND HONORS

JOHN A. HIGGINS, 86.5
WILLIAM P. ECHLIN, 86
FRANCIS J. RATIGAN, 85.3

SPECIAL MENTION

EARL B. YOUNG.....First: Greek, Christian Doctrine.
Second: History.
JAMES F. PARTLAN.....First: Chemistry, Precepts of Rhetoric.
Second: English Composition.
EDWARD P. ECHLIN.....First: Latin, Christian Doctrine.
JOSEPH F. RYAN.....First: Latin, History.
HENRY J. WEBER.....First: Chemistry.
Second: Precepts of Rhetoric.
ADOLPH J. HALMHUBER...First: English Composition.
Second: Precepts of Rhetoric.
W. GROVER THOMPSON....First: Mathematics.
Second: Greek.
ALBERT L. MELVIN.....Second: Mathematics.

FOURTH YEAR HIGH

THE GOLD MEDAL

FOR THE HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE COLLECTIVE BRANCHES OF THIS CLASS

ROWE W. HAIGH, 95.5

Donor of Medal—Mr. Patrick J. M. Hally

FIRST HONORS

John W. Bauer, 95.4 — John J. Blavet, 93

Frederick J. Fisher, 95 — Arnold T. Feldmann, 91.5

Edward D. Wholihan, 91

SECOND HONORS

Edward A. Fleming, 86 — William V. DeGalan, 85

SPECIAL MENTION

Rowe W. Haigh — First: Greek, Zoology.
Second: Latin, Mathematics.

John W. Bauer..... First: Precepts of Rhetoric, Mathemathics.
Second: English Composition.

Frederick J. Fisher..... First: Christian Doctrine, Latin.
Second: Greek, Precepts of Rhetoric, Zoology.

Arnold T. Feldmann.... First: Christian Doctrine.

Cornelius A. Grant.... First: English Composition.

THIRD YEAR HIGH

THE GOLD MEDAL

FOR THE HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE COLLECTIVE BRANCHES OF THIS CLASS

FRANCIS L. O'NEILL, 94.5

Donor of Medal—Mr. George F. Monaghan

FIRST HONORS

George D. Shanahan, 94.3 Gaetan J. Beauvais, 92
William A. Dingeman, 90

SECOND HONORS

Henry M. Van Loon, 89
George G. Schliesch, 89
Harold J. Blair, 88
Raymond V. Chaffee, 88
John J. Hunt, 88
Charles E. Bolger, 88
Edward J. Hickey, 88
Gerald F. Kelly, 87
George H. Smith, 87
James J. Woods, 87
Francis P. Purcell, 86
James D. Shanahan, 86
Gerald C. Hodge, 85

SPECIAL MENTION

Francis L. O'Neill.....First: Greek, Botany.
Second: Latin, History.
George D. Shanahan....First: Latin.
Second: Greek, Mathematics, Precepts of Rhetoric.
Edward J. Hickey.....First: Precepts of Rhetoric.
Second: Latin.
Gaetan J. Beauvais.....First: Mathematics.
William A. Dingeman...First: Book-keeping.
Harold J. Blair.....First: English Composition.
Charles E. Bolger.....First: History.
George G. Schliesch.....First: Christian Doctrine.
Francis P. Purcell.....First: Botany.
Raymond R. Cameron....Second: English Composition.
John J. Hunt.....Second: Christian Doctrine.
Gerald F. Kelly.....Second: Book-keeping.

SECOND YEAR HIGH—A

THE GOLD MEDAL

FOR THE HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE COLLECTIVE BRANCHES OF THIS CLASS

FRANCIS I. SHEAHAN, 97

Donor of Medal—Dr. Edward T. Milligan

FIRST HONORS

G. Dowling Langdon, 95.5
Francis A. Kubek, 95
W. Leo Cahalan, 94
Cyril O. Langlois, 92
Carl St. C. Ratigan, 90.3
Eugene A. Reno, 90

SECOND HONORS

Aloysius E. Meurer, 89
D. Alfred Lefevre, 89
Urban A. Fisher, 87
Lawrence C. Fitzpatrick, 86

SPECIAL MENTION

Francis I. Sheahan..... First: Latin, Mathematics, Physiology.
Second: Precepts of Rhetoric, History.

Francis A. Kubek..... First: Christian Doctrine, Greek, Precepts of Rhetoric.

G. Dowling Langdon.....First: English Composition.
Second: Christian Doctrine.

Carl St. C. Ratigan.....First: History.
Second: Physiology.

Cyril O. Langlois..... Second: English Composition.

D. Alfred Lefevre.....Second: Mathematics.

Aloysius E. Meurer..... Second: Latin.

Alfred J. Murphy..... Second: Christian Doctrine.

SECOND YEAR HIGH—B

THE GOLD MEDAL

FOR THE HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE COLLECTIVE BRANCHES OF THIS CLASS

EDWIN F. FELDMANN, 96

Donor of Medal—Dr. Francis J. W. Maguire

FIRST HONORS

FRANCIS I. KENNEDY, 95 — PAUL V. REINKE, 93

ROBERT J. HALL, 94 — CHARLES L. ALLEN, 92

JOHN J. KAUL, 91

SECOND HONORS

FRANCIS M. SCHERER, 89 — CLARENCE A. BRINKMAN, 86.2

WILLIAM A. SMITH, 88 — FRANCIS N. LANGLOIS, 86

VICTOR KANKA, 87 — WILLIAM B. O'REGAN, 86

THOMAS J. MCINERNEY, 85

SPECIAL MENTION

EDWIN F. FELDMANN.....First: Mathematics, Physiology.
Second: Latin, Greek, English Composition.

FRANCIS I. KENNEDY.....First: Latin, Precepts of Rhetoric, English Composition, History, Christian Doctrine.

ROBERT J. HALL.....First: Physiology.
Second: Latin, Precepts of Rhetoric, Mathematics.

CHARLES L. ALLEN.....Second: Christian Doctrine, Mathematics.

EDWARD D. WHOLIHAN....First: Greek.

WILLIAM B. O'REGAN.....Second: History.

VICTOR KANKA.....Second: Greek.

PAUL V. REINKE.....Second: German.

THOMAS J. MCINERNEY....First: German.

FIRST YEAR HIGH—A

THE GOLD MEDAL

FOR THE HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE COLLECTIVE BRANCHES OF THIS CLASS

HARRY V. HOGAN, 94

Donor of Medal—Married Men's Sodality (Jesuit Church)

FIRST HONORS

Caspar F. Rose, 93
Joseph J. Cavanaugh, 93
Sebastian Harbrecht, 93
Joseph J. Marshke, 91

SECOND HONORS

Robert J. Echlin, 89
John P. Shanahan, 89
Frederick A. Nolan, 89
Joseph A. Maurath, 89
Francis Weiszer, 88
J. Harold Corson, 86
Otto Baenziger, 86
Leo Collins, 86
William M. Ryan, 86
Sydney C. O'Brien, 85
Harvey Wilds, 85

SPECIAL MENTION

Harry V. Hogan.....First: English Composition, German.
Second: Physical Geography, History.
Caspar F. Rose.....First: Latin.
Second: English Precepts, Mathematics.
Sebastian Harbrecht....First: English Precepts, History.
Second: Latin, German.
Joseph J. Cavanaugh.... Second: Christian Doctrine, English Composition.
Joseph J. Marshke..... First: Mathematics.
Joseph A. Maurath..... First: Physical Geography.
Otto Baenziger..... First: Christian Doctrine.

FIRST YEAR HIGH—B

THE GOLD MEDAL

FOR THE HIGHEST AVERAGE IN THE COLLECTIVE BRANCHES OF THIS CLASS

LAWRENCE J. TOOMEY, 95

Donor of Medal—Young Men's Sodality (Jesuit Church)

FIRST HONORS

Raymond P. Oberliesen, 94
Herman S. Jeakle, 94
F. Chester Haney, 94
Alvin J. Nebel, 93
Albert J. Ciganek, 93
Harold A. Marvin, 92
Edward C. Roney, 90
Willard H. King, 90

SECOND HONORS

Conrad F. Otto, 89
William F. Murray, 89
Joseph C. Hengstebeck, 88
Joseph F. Poloehowsky, 87
Louis M. Savereux, 86
Leander N. Decker, 86
Percy A. Latham, 85
Aloysius S. O'Driscoll, 85
William E. Fitzsimons, 85

SPECIAL MENTION

Lawrence J. Toomey.....First: English Precepts.
Second: History.
Alvin A. Nebel.....First: Christian Doctrine.
Second: Physical Geography.
F. Chester Haney.....First: History.
Second: English Precepts.
Harold A. Marvin.....Second: Christian Doctrine.
Herman S. Jeakle.....First: Latin.
Leander N. Decker.....First: Mathematics.
Conrad F. Otto.....First: Mathematics.
Raymond P. Oberliesen..Second: Latin.
Louis M. Savereux.....Second: Latin.
William F. Murray.....First: English Composition.
Thomas J. Delaney.....Second: English Composition.
Albert J. Ciganek.....First: Physical Geography.

GOOD CONDUCT AND DILIGENCE ROLL

The following students distinguished themselves by their good deportment and diligent application to study during the scholastic year. The names of those who left before the end of the year are not mentioned:

Allen, Charles L.
Andries, Carl A.
Andrus, James H.

Barton, Elmer A.
Bates, Cornelius A.
Bauer, John W.
Bayard, Gilbert A.
Beauvais, Gaetan J.
Belleperche, J. Remi
Blair, Harold J.
Blavet, John J.
Bolger, Charles E.
Brennan, Vincent M.
Brinkman, Clarence A.
Bruce, Charles L.

Cahalan, Richard E.
Cahalan, W. Leo
Canaan, Harold J.
Carron, Harold G.
Cavanaugh, Joseph J.
Chaffee, Raymond V.
Colford, James L.
Conklin, Justin J.
Corson, J. Harold
Cullen, Harry W.

Decker, Leander N.
DeGalan, William V.
Delisle, Charles
Dillon, Edward J.
Dingeman, William A.
Domine, Edward A.
Donovan, Raymond D.
Doyle, Sidney E.
Duffy, John M.

Echlin, Edward P.
Echlin, Robert J.
Echlin, William P.

Feldmann, Arnold T.
Feldmann, Edwin F.
Fisher, Frederick F.
Fisher, Urban A.
Fitzgerald, W. Earl
Fitzgibbons, Gerald A.
Fitzpatrick, Lawrence C.
Fitzsimons, Charles J.
Fitzsimons, William E.
Flattery, Robert T.
Fleming, Edward A.

Gabriel, George A.

Gaspard, Henry N.
George, Albert J.
Glowinsky, John A.
Grant, Cornelius A.
Greening, G. Wendall

Haigh, Rowe W.
Hall, Robert J.
Halmhuber, Adolph J.
Haner, Frederick L.
Harbrecht, Sebastian
Hardy, Walter R.
Healy, Sylvester T.
Hengstebeck, Joseph C.
Herbert, John L.
Hickey, Joseph A.
Higgins, John A.
Hogan, Harry V.
Hunt, John J.
Hurley, Francis D.

Jeakle, Herman S.

Kaminski, Ladislaus R.
Kaminski, Zeno L.
Kanka, Victor F.
Kelly, Clement
Kelly, Gerald F.
Kelly, Walter E.
Kennedy, Francis I.
Kent, William J.
King, Willard H.
Koss, Aloysius
Krass, Edmund C.
Kubek, Francis A.
Kunert, Otto A.

Lahey, Joseph J.
Langdon, G. Dowling
Langlois, Cyril O.
Langlois, Francis N.
Lefevre, D. Alfred
Lemke, Edward J.
Lendzion, Leonard C.

McCarthy, Owen A.
McGough, J. Francis
McGrath, John L.
McLaughlin, Louis E.
McNamara, Michael D.

Maher, Richard A.
Maitre, Anthony C.
Markey, James L.
Marshall, William H.
Marshke, Joseph J.
Marvin, Harold A.
Maurath, Joseph A.
Mayer, William L.
Melvin, Albert L.
Meininger, Harold A.
Meloche, Alvah F.
Merry, Charles J.
Miller, William J.
Monaghan, G. William
Moran, Francis C.
Moriarty, Leo F.
Murphy, Alfred J.
Murray, William F.

Nebel, Alvin J.

Neff, Leonard J.
Neff, John A.
Nolan, Frederick A.

Oberliesen, Raymond P.
O'Brien, Frederick F.
O'Brien, Sidney C.
O'Driscoll, Aloysius S.
O'Neill, Francis L.
O'Regan, William B.
Otto, Conrad F.

Pageau, Walter J.
Parent, Joseph P.
Partlan, James F.
Petz, Arthur J.
Petz, Leo A.
Platz, Ervin J.
Poloehowsky, Joseph
Purcell, Francis P.

Rabaut, Leo P.
Rabaut, Louis C.
Ratigan, Carl St. C.
Ratigan, Francis J.
Reinke, Paul V.
Reno, Eugene A.
Reno, George L.
Rose, Caspar F.
Rouen, Francis L.
Ryan, Joseph F.
Ryan, William M.

Schliesch, George G.
Shanahan, George D.
Shanahan, James D.
Shanahan, John P.
Sheahan, Francis I.
Simmons, William H.
Smith, George H.
Smith, William A.
Soest, Archibald W.
Sullivan, Charles J.
Sweeney, Edward D.

Thompson, W. Grover
Toomey, Lawrence J.

Ulenberg, Charles A.

Van Loon, Henry M.
Voss, Frederick F.

Wagner, Charles A.
Walsh, James E.
Weber, Henry J.
Weber, Raymond V.
Weiszer, Francis
Wholihan, Edward D.
Wilkinson, Henry E.
Woods, James J.

Young, Earl B.

THIRTY-THIRD

ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT

College Gymnasium, June 21st, 1909

PROGRAM

Overture—"Martha" (Flotow)....Arr. by *Tobani*
College Orchestra

Socialism and the Home.....Vincent M. Brennan
Peace Movements.....Louis C. Rabaut
Municipal Ownership.....Walter E. Kelly

"Soldiers' Chorus" from Faust.....*Gounod*
College Glee Club

Labor's Burden.....Charles L. Bruce
The Gospel of Wealth.....Frederick L. Haner
Valedictory .....Gerald A. Fitzgibbons

March—"Society".....*Frantzen*
College Orchestra

Master's Oration—"The College Graduate, the Citizen,"
Thomas F. Chawke, A. B.

Selection—"Sunny Italy" .....*Tobani*
College Orchestra

CONFERRING OF DEGREES.

AWARD OF MEDALS

Finale—"Our Flag" .....*Danmark*
College Orchestra.

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